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SUPPLEMENTARY ONLINE MATERIAL FOR

Isolated theropod teeth associated with a sauropod skeleton from the Allen Formation (Campanian–Maastrichtian, Upper Cretaceous) of Río Negro, Patagonia, Argentina

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Supplementary Online Material

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SOM 2 Dataset with crown-based measurement available at http://app.pan.pl/SOM/app66-Meso_etal_SOM/SOM_2.xlsx

SOM 3 Dentition and crown-based data matrices available at http://app.pan.pl/SOM/app66-Meso_etal_SOM/SOM_3.xlsx

SOM 1

1. Illustrations of the dental material

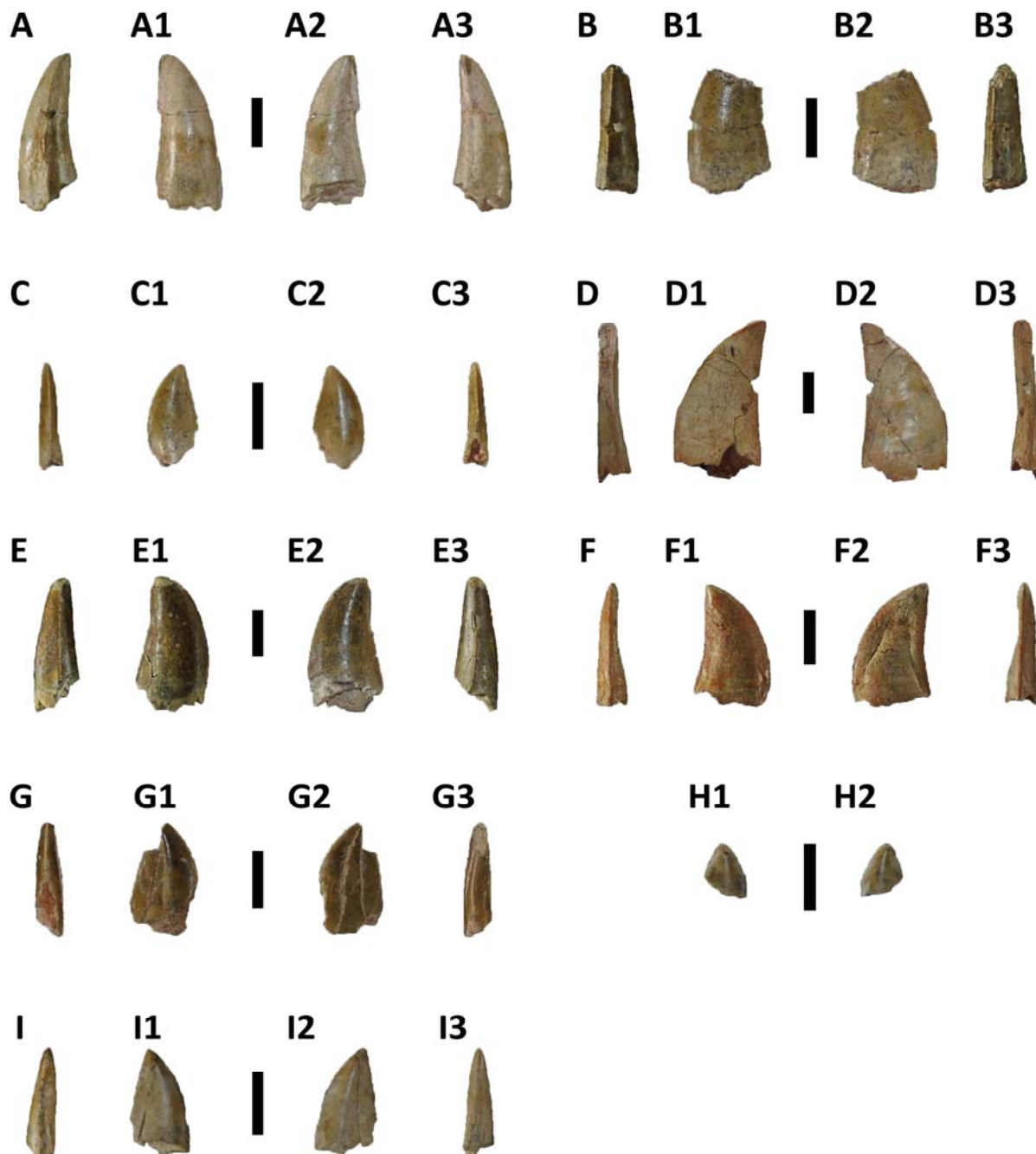


Figure A1. IIPBG-03 (A), IIPBG-xx (B), IIPBG-xx (C), IIPBG-xx (D), IIPBG-xx (E), IIPBG-xx (F), IIPBG-xx (G), IIPBG-xx (H), IIPBG-xx (I) in mesial, labial (1), lingual (2) and distal (3) views. Scale bars equal 1 cm.

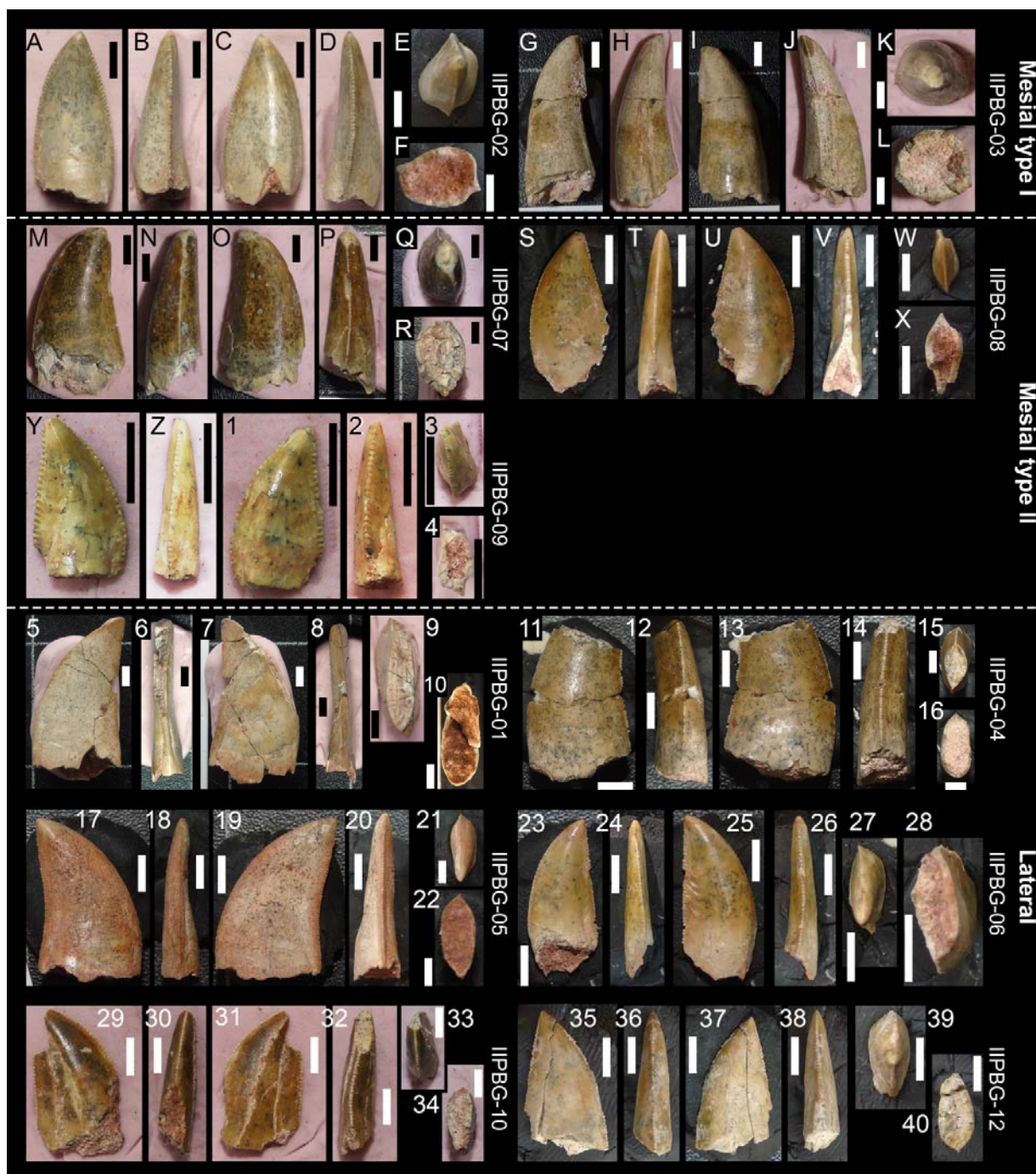


Figure A2. IIPBG-02 (A-F), IIPBG-03 (G-L), IIPBG-07 (M-R), IIPBG-08 (S-X), IIPBG-09 (Y-4), IIPBG-01 (5-10), IIPBG-04 (11-16), IIPBG-05 (17-22), IIPBG-06 (23-28), IIPBG-10 (29-34), and IIPBG-12 (35-40) in lingual (A, G, M, S, Y, 5, 11, 17, 23, 29, 35), mesial (B, H, N, T, Z, 6, 12, 18, 24, 30, 36), labial (C, I, O, U, 1, 7, 13, 13, 25, 31, 37), distal (D, J, P, V, 2, 8, 14, 20, 26, 32, 38), apical (E, K, Q, W, 3, 9, 15, 21, 27, 33, 39) and basal (F, R, L, X, 4, 10, 16, 22, 28, 34, 40) views. Scale bars = 1 cm.

2. Dentition-based character list

I. PREMAXILLA ALVEOLI/TEETH

1. Premaxillary teeth (**Ordered**; Modified from Russell and Dong (1993) #2):
 - (0) present in the anterior and posterior portions of the premaxilla
 - (1) absent in the posterior portion of the premaxilla
 - (2) absent in the anterior portion of the premaxilla
 - (3) absent in the whole premaxilla, toothless premaxilla

2. Number of premaxillary teeth (or alveoli) (**Ordered**; Modified from Harris (1998) #47; Sereno et al. (1998) #19):
 - (0) 3 or less
 - (1) 4
 - (2) 5
 - (3) 6
 - (4) 7 or more

3. Premaxillary alveoli, direction of main axis of elongation in palatal view (Unordered; Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #3):
 - (0) all alveoli mesio-distally oriented
 - (1) anterior alveoli labio-lingually oriented, posterior alveoli mesio-distally oriented
 - (2) all alveoli labio-lingually oriented

4. Premaxillary alveoli, overlap of the first and second alveoli in palatal view (**Ordered**; Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #4):
 - (0) absent
 - (1) present, partial
 - (2) present, almost complete

5. Premaxillary alveoli, overlap of the second and third alveoli in palatal view (Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #5):
 - (0) absent
 - (1) present

6. Premaxillary alveoli, overlap of the third and fourth alveoli in palatal view (Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #6):
 - (0) absent
 - (1) present

7. Premaxillary teeth (or alveoli), size (Unordered; Modified from Holtz et al. (2004) #261):
 - (0) all approximately equal in size
 - (1) posterior teeth (or alveoli) smaller than anterior teeth (or alveoli)
 - (2) anterior teeth (or alveoli) smaller than posterior teeth (or alveoli)

8. Anterior premaxillary teeth (or alveoli), size (Unordered; Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #8):

- (0) significantly smaller than the first six anterior maxillary teeth (or alveoli)
- (1) subequal in size than the first six anterior maxillary teeth (or alveoli)
- (2) significantly larger than the first six anterior maxillary teeth (or alveoli)

9. Posterior premaxillary teeth (or alveoli), size (Modified from Holtz (2001) #15):

- (0) significantly smaller than the first six anterior maxillary teeth (or alveoli)
- (1) subequal in size than the first six anterior maxillary teeth (or alveoli)
- (2) significantly larger than the first six anterior maxillary teeth (or alveoli)

10. First premaxillary tooth (or alveolus), size (Unordered; Modified from Sereno et al. (1998) #38):

- (0) subequal in size than second tooth (or alveolus)
- (1) significantly smaller than second tooth (or alveolus)
- (2) significantly bigger than second tooth (or alveolus)

11. Second premaxillary tooth (or alveolus), size (Unordered; Modified from Currie (1995) #4):

- (0) subequal in size than third (and fourth) premaxillary tooth (or alveolus)
- (1) significantly smaller than third (and fourth) tooth (or alveolus)
- (2) significantly larger than third (and fourth) tooth (or alveolus)

12. Posteriormost premaxillary tooth (or alveolus), mesiodistal length in palatal view (Unordered; Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #12):

- (0) subequal in size than more anterior teeth (or alveoli)
- (1) significantly smaller than more anterior teeth (or alveoli)
- (2) significantly larger than anterior teeth (or alveoli)

13. Distal premaxillary alveoli, shape in palatal view (Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #13):

- (0) oval to subcircular
- (1) subrectangular

14. Premaxillary tooth row, posterior extension (position of posteriormost premaxillary tooth): (Modified from Sereno (1999) #36):

- (0) aligned (ventral) to external naris
- (1) anterior to external naris

15. Premaxilla in palatal view (**Ordered**; Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #16):

- (0) unconstricted
- (1) slightly constricted
- (2) strongly constricted, terminal rosette of premaxilla

16. Subnarial gap/diastema (i.e., posterior part of premaxillary alveolar margin edentulous, resulting in an interruption of the upper tooth row) (Modified from Gauthier (1986) #36; Sereno (1999) #34; Welles (1984); Rowe 1989; Rowe and Gauthier 1990):

- (0) absent
- (1) present and short, diastema not extensive enough to host more than one tooth
- (2) present and long, diastema extensive enough to host more than one tooth

17. First premaxillary alveoli open (**New**):

- (0) ventrally, decumbent teeth
- (1) anteroventrally, procumbent teeth

2. MAXILLA ALVEOLI/TEETH

18. Maxillary teeth (**Ordered**; Modified from Holtz (1998b) #56):

- (0) present in the anterior and posterior portions of the maxilla (posteriormost portion excluded)
- (1) absent in the anteriormost portions of the maxilla
- (2) absent in the posterior portion of the maxilla (i.e., more than one fourth of the bone edentulous)
- (3) absent in the whole maxilla, toothless maxilla

19. Number of maxillary teeth (or alveoli) (**Ordered**; Modified from Carrano et al. (2002) #58):

- (0) >19
- (1) 18-19
- (2) 16-17
- (3) 15
- (4) 10-14
- (5) 1-9

20. Anterior maxillary teeth (or alveoli), size (**Unordered**; Modified from Zanno et al. (2009) #340):

- (0) subequal in size than posterior teeth (or alveoli)
- (1) significantly larger than posterior maxillary teeth (or alveoli)
- (2) significantly smaller than posterior maxillary teeth (or alveoli)

21. Mid-maxillary teeth (or alveoli), mesiodistal length (**Unordered**; Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #19):

- (0) subequal in size than anteriormost maxillary teeth (or alveoli)
- (1) significantly larger than anteriormost maxillary teeth (or alveoli)
- (2) significantly smaller than anteriormost maxillary teeth (or alveoli)

22. First maxillary tooth (or alveolus), size (Modified from Sereno et al. (1998) #38):

- (0) significantly smaller than second tooth (or alveolus)
- (1) subequal in size than second tooth (or alveolus)

23. First maxillary teeth (or alveoli) open (Tykoski (2005) #26; Rowe 1989):

- (0) ventrally, decumbent teeth
- (1) anteroventrally, procumbent teeth

24. Mid-maxillary teeth, inclination (**Unordered**; Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #22):

- (0) pointing ventrally (decumbent)
- (1) pointing lateroventrally (laterocumbent)

- (2) pointing anteroventrally (procumbent)
- (3) pointing posteroventrally (retrocumbent)

25. Maxillary alveoli, shape in palatal view (Unordered; Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #23):

- (0) oval to lenticular
- (1) subrectangular
- (2) circular
- (3) merged to form an open alveolar groove (interdental septa absent)

26. Maxillary tooth row, posterior extension (position of posteriormost tooth) (**Ordered**; Modified from Gauthier (1986) #38; Harris (1998) #3; Holtz (1998b) #133; Rauhut (2003) #70):

- (0) posterior to the anteriormost rim of orbit
- (1) anterior or aligned to the anteriormost rim of orbit, posterior to the posteriormost rim of antorbital fenestra
- (2) anterior or aligned to the posteriormost rim of antorbital fenestra, posterior to the anteriormost rim of antorbital fenestra
- (3) aligned to the anteriormost rim of antorbital fenestra
- (4) anterior to the anteriormost rim of the antorbital fenestra

III. DENTARY ALVEOLI/TEETH

27. Dentary teeth (**Ordered**; Modified from Sereno (1999) #175):

- (0) present in the anterior and posterior portions of the dentary
- (1) absent in the anteriormost portion of the dentary
- (2) absent in the posterior portion of the dentary (more than one fourth of the bone edentulous)
- (3) absent in the whole dentary, toothless dentary

28. Number of dentary teeth (or alveoli) (**Ordered**; Modified from Norell et al. (2001b) #86; Carrano et al. (2002) #59):

- (0) > 25
- (1) 18-25
- (2) 15-17
- (3) < 15

29. Dentary alveoli in dorsal view (Chiappe et al. (1996) #92; Currie 1987):

- (0) in separate alveoli
- (1) merged to form an open alveolar groove (interdental septa absent)

30. Anteriormost dentary teeth (or alveoli), size (Unordered; Modified from Rauhut (2003) #83; Tykoski (2005) #101):

- (0) subequal in size than mid- and posterior dentary teeth (or alveoli)
- (1) significantly larger than mid- and posterior dentary teeth (or alveoli)
- (2) significantly smaller than mid- and posterior dentary teeth (or alveoli)

31. First dentary tooth (or alveolus), size in comparison to second and third dentary alveoli (Unordered; Modified from Gauthier (1986) #36 and Harris (1998) #48. Based on Holtz et al. (2004) #213 and Sereno et al. (2004) #71):

- (0) subequal in size
- (1) first tooth (or alveolus) substantially smaller
- (2) first tooth (or alveolus) substantially larger

32. Mid-dentary teeth (or alveoli), size (Unordered; Modified from Pérez-Moreno et al. (1994) #3):

- (0) subequal in size than anterior maxillary teeth (or alveoli)
- (1) significantly smaller than anterior maxillary teeth (or alveoli)
- (2) significantly larger than anterior maxillary teeth (or alveoli)

33. Terminal rosette of dentary, number of teeth (or alveoli) (Unordered; Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #31):

- (0) terminal rosette absent
- (1) four teeth (or alveoli)
- (2) five teeth (or alveoli)

34. First two or three dentary alveoli open (Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #32):

- (0) dorsally, decumbent teeth
- (1) anterodorsally, procumbent teeth

35. Mid-dentary teeth, inclination (**New**):

- (0) pointing dorsally, decumbent
- (1) pointing anterodorsally, procumbent

36. Dentary teeth, spacing (Norell et al. (2001b) #90):

- (0) evenly spaced
- (1) anterior dentary teeth more closely appressed than those in middle and posterior parts of the tooth row

VI. PALATAL TEETH

37. Palatal teeth on the pterygoid (Sereno (1999) #107):

- (0) present
- (1) absent

V. MESIAL TEETH

Crown

38. Mesial teeth, constriction between root and crown (**Ordered**; Modified from Pérez-Moreno et al. (1994) #4; Martin et al. (1980):

- (0) absent
- (1) constriction weak, base of crown occupying more than 85% of largest crown width

- (2) constriction important, base of crown occupying 85% or less of largest crown width

39. Mesial teeth, constriction between root and crown along the tooth row (Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #35):

- (0) present in some teeth
- (1) present in all teeth

40. Mesial teeth, height of the largest crown (CH in centimetres) in subadults/adults (**Ordered**; Modified from Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #36):

- (0) $CH \leq 1$
- (1) $1 < CH \leq 6$
- (2) $CH > 6$

41. Mesial teeth, labiolingual compression of the crown ($CBR = CBW/CBL$) (Unordered; Modified from Sereno et al. (1998) #17; Charig and Milner 1997):

- (0) $CBR < 0.5$, lenticular and strongly labiolingually compressed
- (1) $0.5 < CBR \leq 0.75$, oval to lenticular
- (2) weak, $0.75 < CBR < 1.2$, tooth subcircular
- (3) $CBR \geq 1.2$, teeth labiolingually elongated

42. Mesial teeth, baso-apical elongation of the crown ($CHR = CH/CBL$) (Unordered; Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #38):

- (0) strongly elongated, $CHR > 3$
- (1) important, $2.5 < CHR \leq 3$
- (2) normal, $2 < CHR \leq 2.5$
- (3) weak, $CHR \leq 2$

43. Mesial teeth, crown recurvature (lingually or distally) (Unordered; Modified from Sereno et al. (1998) #35):

- (0) present, strongly recurved
- (1) present, slightly recurved
- (2) absent, tooth crown straight and apex centrally positioned or almost centrally positioned

44. Mesial teeth, distal margin of the crown in lateral view (Unordered; Modified from Canale et al. (2009) #5; Smith 2007):

- (0) mainly concave
- (1) straight
- (2) mainly convex

45. Mesial teeth, outline of basal cross-section of the crown in the mesialmost tooth (Unordered; Modified from Bakker et al. (1988) #1):

- (0) subcircular, ovoid or elliptical
- (1) lanceolate, with acute and well-developed distal carina
- (2) Salinon shape, with labial margin convex and lingual margin biconcave

- (3) D-shaped or J-shaped, with lingual margins strongly convex and labial margin convex or sigmoid
- (4) U-shaped, with mesial and distal margin subparallel; lenticular, with acute and well-developed distal and mesial carinae

46. Mesial teeth, concave surface adjacent to the carina (Unordered; Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #42):

- (0) absent
- (1) on the labial surface and adjacent to the distal carina
- (2) on the lingual surface and adjacent to both carinae
- (3) on the lingual surface and adjacent to the mesial carina only
- (4) on the lingual surface and adjacent to the distal carina only; one main concave surface centrally positioned on the lingual side of the crown

Carinae

47. Mesial teeth, mesial carina (Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #43):

- (0) absent
- (1) present

48. Mesial teeth, mesial carina (Modified from Senter et al. (2004) #20):

- (0) non-serrated
- (1) serrated

49. Mesial teeth, distal carina (Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #45):

- (0) serrated
- (1) non-serrated

50. Mesial teeth, mesial carina (**Ordered**; Modified from Hendrickx and Mateus (2014a) #46):

- (0) straight and centrally positioned on the crown
- (1) slightly twisted, curves onto the mesiolingual surface
- (2) strongly twisted, curves onto the lingual surface
- (3) almost straight and strongly lingually deflected

51. Mesial teeth, mesial carina, and if serrated, mesial serration (Unordered; Modified from Benson (2010) #89):

- (0) terminates well-above the cervix
- (1) extends to the cervix or just above it
- (2) terminates well beneath the cervix

52. Mesial teeth, distal carina (Modified from Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #48):

- (0) centrally positioned or slightly displaced
- (1) strongly labially deflected

53. Mesial teeth, position of mesial carina on the crown in articulation in mesialmost teeth (Unordered; Modified from Currie (1995) #2 and Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #47):

- (0) facing mostly labially

- (1) facing mostly mesially
- (2) facing mostly lingually

54. Mesial teeth, position of distal carina on the crown in articulation in mesialmost teeth (Modified from Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #48):

- (0) facing mostly distally or labiodistally
- (1) facing mostly lingually

Denticles

55. Mesial teeth, average number of denticles per five millimeters on mesial carina at two-thirds height of crown (MCA) in subadults/adults (Unordered; Modified from Russell and Dong (1993) #20):

- (0) ≥ 20
- (1) 14-19
- (2) 9-13
- (3) ≤ 8

56. Mesial teeth, average number of mid-crown denticles per five millimeters on distal carina (DC) in subadults/adults (Unordered; Modified from Russell and Dong (1993) #20):

- (0) ≥ 20
- (1) 14-19
- (2) 9-13
- (3) ≤ 8

57. Mesial teeth, denticle size (except in embryos and hatchlings) (**Ordered**; Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #53):

- (0) minute denticles, more than 250 denticles on the distal carina
- (1) normal in height, between 15 to 250 denticles on the distal carina
- (2) very large denticles, fewer than 15 denticles on the distal carina

58. Mesial teeth, denticles on mesial carina (Unordered; Modified from Norell et al. (2001b) #88):

- (0) rounded and symmetrically convex
- (1) rounded and asymmetrically convex
- (2) strongly hooked/pointed, denticles with a tip pointing apically

59. Mesial teeth, denticles on distal carina (Unordered; Modified from Senter et al. (2004) #23):

- (0) rounded and symmetrically convex
- (1) rounded and asymmetrically convex
- (2) strongly hooked/pointed, denticles with a tip pointing apically

60. Mesial teeth, size of mesial denticles relative to distal denticles (DSDI) (Unordered; Modified from Holtz (1998b) #129; Rauhut and Werner 1995):

- (0) mesial and distal denticles of same size, $0.8 < \text{DSDI} < 1.2$
- (1) mesial denticles larger than distal ones, $\text{DSDI} < 0.8$
- (2) distal denticles larger than mesial ones, $\text{DSDI} > 1.2$

61. Mesial teeth, denticles contiguous over tip or very close to the apex (Modified from Harris (1998) #45):

- (0) present
- (1) absent

62. Mesial teeth, interdenticular sulci (Unordered; Modified from Benson (2010) #90):

- (0) absent
- (1) present, short
- (2) present, long and well-developed

Ornamentations

63. Mesial teeth, flutes (i.e., subparallel longitudinal grooves separated by acute ridges) on the crown (Unordered; Modified from Sereno et al. (1998) #18; Charig and Milner 1997):

- (0) absent
- (1) present on the lingual surface only
- (2) present on both labial and lingual surfaces
- (3) present on the labial surface only

64. Mesial teeth, longitudinal groove on the labial and/or lingual side of the crown (Unordered; Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #60):

- (0) absent
- (1) present, a single groove centrally positioned
- (2) present, a single groove mesially positioned

65. Mesial teeth, longitudinal ridge (differing from flutes) on the lingual side of the crown (Unordered; Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #61):

- (0) absent
- (1) present, a single ridge centrally positioned

66. Mesial teeth, basal striations on both lingual and labial sides of the crown (Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #62):

- (0) absent
- (1) present

VI. LATERAL TEETH

Crown

67. Lateral teeth, constriction between root and crown (**Ordered**; Pérez-Moreno et al. (1994) #4; Martin et al. 1980):

- (0) absent
- (1) constriction weak, crown base occupying more than 85% of largest crown width mesiodistally
- (2) constriction important, crown base occupying 85% or less of largest crown width mesiodistally

68. Lateral teeth, constriction between root and crown along the tooth row (Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #64):

- (0) present in some teeth
- (1) present in all teeth

69. Lateral teeth, height of the largest crown (CH in centimetres) in subadults/adults (**Ordered**; Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #65):

- (0) $CH \leq 1$
- (1) $1 < CH \leq 6$
- (2) $CH > 6$

70. Lateral teeth, labiolingual compression of the crown ($CBR = CBW/CBL$) (Unordered; Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #66):

- (0) important, $CBR \leq 0.5$, tooth strongly flattened
- (1) normal, $0.5 < CBR \leq 0.75$
- (2) weak, $CBR > 0.75$, tooth incrassate or subcircular

71. Lateral teeth, baso-apical elongation of the crown ($CHR = CH/CBL$) (Unordered; Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #67):

- (0) weak, $CHR \leq 1.5$
- (1) normal, $1.5 < CHR \leq 2.5$
- (2) important, $CHR > 2.5$

72. Lateral teeth, distal margin of crown in lateral view (Unordered; Modified from Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #68):

- (0) strongly concave
- (1) slightly concave, roughly straight, or straight, apex positioned at the same level as distal profile
- (2) convex, apex positioned mesial to distal profile
- (3) sigmoid, basal half concave and apical half convex
- (4) sigmoid, basal half convex and apical half concave

73. Lateral teeth, mesial margin of crown in lateral view (Modified from Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #69):

- (0) strongly convex
- (1) slightly convex, almost straight

74. Lateral teeth, mesiodistal curvature of the labial surface of the crown at one third of the crown (Unordered; Modified from Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #70 and #73; Peyer 2006):

- (0) convex
- (1) surface centrally positioned on the crown roughly flattened
- (2) surface centrally positioned on the crown concave, labial depression restricted to the crown base
- (3) surface centrally positioned on the crown concave, labial depression extends along the basal half of the crown or more apically

75. Lateral teeth, concave surface adjacent to carinae all along the crown (Unordered; Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #71):

- (0) absent
- (1) present on labial surface and adjacent to distal carina
- (2) present on lingual surface and adjacent to distal carina
- (3) present on labial surface and adjacent to both mesial and distal carinae
- (4) present on lingual surface and adjacent to both mesial and distal carinae

76. Lateral teeth, outline of basal cross-section of the crown (Unordered; Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #72):

- (0) subcircular
- (1) lenticular or lanceolate
- (2) elliptical or bean-shaped (i.e., longitudinal depression centrally positioned on one side only)
- (3) 8-shaped (i.e., longitudinal depression centrally positioned on both lingual and labial margins)
- (4) subrectangular

Carinae

77. Lateral teeth, mesial carina (Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #74):

- (0) present
- (1) absent

78. Lateral teeth, mesial carina (Modified from Senter et al. (2004) #20):

- (0) serrated
- (1) non-serrated

79. Lateral teeth, distal carina (Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #77):

- (0) present
- (1) absent

80. Lateral teeth, distal carina (Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #78):

- (0) serrated
- (1) non-serrated

81. Lateral teeth, extension of mesial carina relative to distal carina (Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #79):

- (0) mesial carina extends at the same level or terminates more apically than the distal carina
- (1) mesial carina extends more basally than the distal carina

82. Lateral teeth, mesial carina, and if serrated, basalmost serration of the mesial carina (Unordered; Modified from Benson (2010) #89):

- (0) terminates around mid-height of crown or more apically
- (1) extends to base of crown or slightly above the cervix
- (2) terminates well beneath the cervix

83. Lateral teeth, twisted mesial carina in some crowns (Modified from Currie (1995) #2):

- (0) absent, mesial carina centrally positioned on mesial margin or weakly curved lingually towards the base in all teeth
- (1) present, mesial carina strongly twisting onto the mesiolingual surface in some teeth

84. Lateral teeth, split carina in some teeth (Unordered; **New**):

- (0) absent
- (1) present in the mesial carina
- (2) present in the distal carina

85. Lateral teeth, distal carina, and if serrated, basalmost serration of the distal carina (Unordered; Modified from Benson (2010) #89):

- (0) extends to the cervix or just above it
- (1) terminates well beneath the cervix
- (2) terminates well above the cervix

86. Lateral teeth, profile of the distal carina on the crown in distal view (Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #82):

- (0) straight or very slightly bowed
- (1) strongly bowed or sigmoid

87. Lateral teeth, position of distal carina on the crown in distal view (Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #83):

- (0) centrally positioned or slightly displaced, crown subsymmetrical
- (1) strongly labially deflected, crown asymmetrical

Denticles

88. Lateral teeth, average number of denticles per five millimeters on mesial carina at two-thirds height of crown (MCA) in subadults/adults (Unordered; Modified from Russell and Dong (1993) #20):

- (0) ≥ 30
- (1) 16-29
- (2) 9-15
- (3) ≤ 8

89. Lateral teeth, average number of mid-crown denticles per five millimeters on distal carina (DC) in subadults/adults (Unordered; Modified from Russell and Dong (1993) #20):

- (0) ≥ 30
- (1) 16-29
- (2) 9-15
- (3) ≤ 8

90. Lateral teeth, denticle number on both mesial and distal carinae (except in embryos and hatchlings) (**Ordered**; Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #86):

- (0) more than 250 denticles (minute denticles or very large number of denticles of normal size)
- (1) between 15 to 250 denticles (denticles of average size)
- (2) fewer than 15 denticles (very large denticles or very small number of small denticles)

91. Lateral teeth, shape of denticles on mesial carina in lateral view (Unordered; Modified from Norell et al. (2001b) #88):

- (0) symmetrically convex
- (1) asymmetrically convex
- (2) hooked/pointed

92. Lateral teeth, shape of denticles on distal carina in lateral view (Unordered; Senter et al. (2004) #23):

- (0) symmetrically convex
- (1) asymmetrically convex
- (2) hooked/pointed

93. Lateral teeth, shape of mesial margin of rounded denticles on mesial carina in lateral view (Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #89):

- (0) parabolic
- (1) subrectangular, with flattened surface

94. Lateral teeth, shape of distal margin of rounded denticles on distal carina in lateral view (Unordered; Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #90):

- (0) parabolic
- (1) subrectangular, with flattened surface
- (2) semi-circular

95. Lateral teeth, shape of denticles at two-thirds height of crown (MC-MA) on mesial carina in lateral view (Unordered; Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #91):

- (0) longer apicobasally than mesiodistally, vertical subrectangular
- (1) as long mediolaterally as apicobasally, subquadrangular
- (2) longer mediolaterally than apicobasally, horizontal subrectangular

96. Lateral teeth, shape of mid-crown denticles (DC) on distal carina in lateral view (Unordered; Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #92):

- (0) as long mediolaterally as apicobasally, subquadrangular
- (1) longer mediolaterally than apicobasally, horizontal subrectangular
- (2) longer apicobasally than mesiodistally, vertical subrectangular

97. Lateral teeth, denticle size along the carinae (Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #93; Mateus et al. 2011):

- (0) regular, gradual change in denticle size
- (1) irregular, sporadic change in denticle size

98. Lateral teeth, biconvex apical denticles (i.e., biconvex external margin of denticle) on mesial carina in lateral view (Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #94):

- (0) absent
- (1) present

99. Lateral teeth, orientation of mesiodistal axis of apical denticles on mesial carina in lateral view (Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #95):

- (0) perpendicular to mesial margin
- (1) inclined apically from mesial margin

100. Lateral teeth, orientation of mesiodistal axis of mid-crown denticles on distal carina in lateral view (Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #96):

- (0) perpendicular to distal margin
- (1) inclined apically from distal margin

101. Lateral teeth, average number of denticles on mesial carina (Unordered; Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #97):

- (0) higher number of denticles basally than at the mid-crown
- (1) lower number of denticles basally than at the mid-crown
- (2) subequal number of denticles basally than at the mid-crown

102. Lateral teeth, average number of denticles on mesial carina (Unordered; Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #98):

- (0) higher number of denticles apically than at the mid-crown
- (1) lower number of denticles apically than at the mid-crown
- (2) subequal number of denticles apically than at the mid-crown

103. Lateral teeth, average number of denticles on distal carina (except in embryos and hatchlings) (Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #99):

- (0) higher number of denticles basally than at the mid-crown
- (1) subequal or lower number of denticles basally than at the mid-crown

104. Lateral teeth, average number of denticles on distal carina (Unordered; Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #100):

- (0) higher number of denticles apically than at the mid-crown
- (1) lower number of denticles apically than at the mid-crown
- (2) subequal number of denticles apically than at the mid-crown

105. Lateral teeth, size of mesial denticles relative to distal denticles (DSDI) (Unordered; Rauhut and Werner 1995):

- (0) mesial and distal denticles of same size, $0.8 < \text{DSDI} < 1.2$
- (1) mesial denticles larger than distal ones, $\text{DSDI} < 0.8$
- (2) distal denticles larger than mesial ones, $\text{DSDI} > 1.2$

106. Lateral teeth, distal denticles on the apex (Harris (1998) #45):

- (0) contiguous over tip, or very close to the apex

- (1) distal denticles disappear well beneath apex

107. Lateral teeth, interdenticular space between mid-crown denticles on the distal carina (Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #103):

- (0) narrow, less than one third of the denticle width
- (1) broad, more than one third of the denticle width

108. Lateral teeth, interdenticular sulci between apical denticles on the mesial carina (Unordered; Modified from Benson (2010) #90):

- (0) absent
- (1) present, short and poorly developed, shorter than proximodistal denticle height
- (2) present, long and well-developed, equal or longer than proximodistal denticle height

109. Lateral teeth, interdenticular sulci between mid-crown denticles on the distal carina (Unordered; Modified from Benson (2010) #90):

- (0) absent
- (1) present, short and poorly developed, shorter than proximodistal denticle height
- (2) present, long and well-developed, equal or longer than proximodistal denticle height

110. Lateral teeth, interdenticular sulci between basalmost denticles on the distal carina (Unordered; Modified from Benson (2010) #90):

- (0) absent
- (1) present, short and poorly developed, shorter than proximodistal denticle height
- (2) present, long and well-developed, equal or longer than proximodistal denticle height

Ornamentations

111. Lateral teeth, flutes (i.e., subparallel longitudinal grooves separated by acute ridges) on the crown (Unordered; Modified from Sereno et al. (1998) #18; Bakker et al. (1988) #2):

- (0) absent
- (1) present on the lingual surface
- (2) present on labial surface or both labial and lingual surfaces

112. Lateral teeth, average number of flutes on the crown (Unordered; Modified from Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #108):

- (0) 1-7
- (1) 7-8
- (2) >8

113. Lateral teeth, large transversal undulations on the crown in some teeth (Unordered; Modified from Holtz (1998b) #131):

- (0) absent
- (1) present, tenuous and barely visible with light
- (2) present, pronounced and well visible with light

114. Lateral teeth, large transversal undulations on the crown in some teeth when present (Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #110):

- (0) just a few
- (1) numerous and closely packed

115. Lateral teeth, marginal undulations (i.e., short undulations adjacent to carinae) in some teeth (Unordered; Modified from Currie and Carpenter (2000) #42; Brusatte et al. 2007):

- (0) absent
- (1) present and short, the mesiodistal elongation is less than four times the space separating each undulation
- (2) present and elongated, the mesiodistal elongation is longer than four times the space separating each undulation

116. Lateral teeth, marginal undulations in some teeth (Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #112):

- (0) present and shallow, only visible with light
- (1) present and pronounced, well visible in lateral view

117. Lateral teeth, marginal undulations in some teeth (Unordered; Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #113):

- (0) present only on the mesial side of the crown
- (1) present only on the distal side of the crown
- (2) present on both mesial and distal sides

118. Lateral teeth, marginal undulations in some teeth (Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #114):

- (0) present and mesio-distally oriented
- (1) present and diagonally oriented

119. Lateral teeth, longitudinal groove on the labial and/or lingual surface of the crown (Unordered; Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #115):

- (0) absent
- (1) present, a single groove centrally positioned
- (2) present, a single groove adjacent to mesial carina
- (3) present, two grooves or more

120. Lateral teeth, elongated longitudinal and rounded ridge (differing from flutes) on the lingual surface of the crown (Unordered; Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #116):

- (0) absent
- (1) present, a single ridge centrally positioned
- (2) present, two or three ridges
- (3) present, several faint ridges

VII. ENAMEL MICROSTRUCTURE

121. Enamel surface texture (Unordered; Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #117):

- (0) smooth or irregular (non-oriented) texture

- (1) braided (oriented) texture not clearly visible with light
- (2) braided (oriented) texture clearly visible with or without light
- (3) deeply veined/anastomosed (oriented) texture

122. Coarse enamel surface texture (Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #118):

- (0) remains baso-apically/diagonally oriented or slightly curved basally close to the carinae
- (1) strongly curved basally close to the carinae

123. Enamel microstructure, enamel tubules (Unordered; Hwang (2007) #12):

- (0) absent or rare
- (1) common only in basal unit layer (BUL) and/or inner portion of enamel
- (2) common and extend throughout entire enamel thickness
- (3) extremely common and forming an integral structural component of enamel

124. Enamel microstructure, predominant enamel type (Unordered; Modified from Hwang (2007) #13; character state 2 removed):

- (0) parallel crystallites
- (1) basal unit layer (BUL)
- (2) columnar

125. Enamel microstructure, predominant enamel type, percentage of enamel thickness (Hwang (2007) #14):

- (0) $\geq 75\%$
- (1) $< 75\%$

126. Enamel microstructure, number of enamel types present in schmelzmuster (Hwang (2007) #15):

- (0) one
- (1) two
- (2) three
- (3) four

127. Enamel microstructure, number of different module types present in schmelzmuster (Hwang (2007) #16):

- (0) one
- (1) two

128. Enamel microstructure, boundary between first and second enamel types from the enamel-dentine junction (EDJ; Hwang (2007) #17):

- (0) parallel to EDJ
- (1) jagged, varies in distance from EDJ

129. Enamel microstructure, boundary between second and third enamel types from the enamel-dentine junction (EDJ; Hwang (2007) #18):

- (0) parallel to EDJ

- (1) jagged, varies in distance from EDJ

130. Enamel microstructure, basal unit layer (BUL; Hwang (2007) #19):

- (0) present
- (1) absent

131. Enamel microstructure, basal unit layer (BUL; Hwang (2007) #20):

- (0) poorly developed
- (1) well-developed, with distinct planes of separation between adjacent units

132. Enamel microstructure, basal unit layer (BUL), maximum unit diameter (Hwang (2007) #21):

- (0) $< 10 \mu\text{m}$
- (1) $\geq 10 \mu\text{m}$

133. Enamel microstructure, basal unit layer (BUL; Unordered; Hwang (2007) #22):

- (0) $< 25\%$ of total enamel thickness
- (1) $25\text{-}50\%$ of total enamel thickness
- (2) $\geq 50\%$ of enamel thickness

134. Enamel microstructure, incremental lines (Unordered; Hwang (2007) #23):

- (0) absent
- (1) faint, poorly defined
- (2) well-defined

135. Enamel microstructure, incremental lines (Unordered; Hwang (2007) #24):

- (0) present in one section of the schmelzmuster only
- (1) present in more than one section of the schmelzmuster but not throughout entire schmelzmuster
- (2) present throughout entire schmelzmuster

136. Enamel microstructure, columnar units closest to the enamel-dentine junction (EDJ), shape of units in cross-sections (Unordered; Hwang (2007) #27):

- (0) polygons with sharp corners and more than 4 sides
- (1) subcircular or polygons with rounded corners and more than 4 sides
- (2) triangles and/or rectangles with sharp corners

137. Enamel microstructure, columnar units closest to the enamel-dentine junction (EDJ; Hwang (2007) #28):

- (0) extend straight and unbroken to the outer enamel surface (OES) or to within $20\mu\text{m}$ below the OES
- (1) end, split, or are interrupted less than two-thirds of the distance from the EDJ to OES

138. Enamel microstructure, columnar units closest to the enamel-dentine junction (EDJ), maximum unit diameter (Hwang (2007) #29):

- (0) < 15 μ m
- (1) \geq 15 μ m

139. Enamel microstructure, columnar units closest to the outer enamel surface (OES; Hwang (2007) #33):

- (0) no dominant direction of orientation, planes of separations equally well-developed in all directions
- (1) distinct longitudinal orientation, planes of separation better developed in an apicobasal (longitudinal) direction

140. Enamel microstructure, ratio of thickest enamel type in schmelzmuster divided by second thickest enamel type (Unordered; Hwang (2007) #39):

- (0) > 7
- (1) 1.3 to 7
- (2) 1 to 1.3

VIII. ROOT

141. Root, shape in lateral view (Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #137):

- (0) with subparallel mesial and distal margins
- (1) with convex margins, root significantly larger than crown base

142. Root, distal shape in lateral view (Sereno et al. (1998) #21; Charig and Milner 1997):

- (0) broad
- (1) strongly tapered

143. Root, outline of mid-root in cross section (Unordered; Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #139):

- (0) oval to subcircular
- (1) 8-shape (i.e., longitudinal depression centrally positioned on both lingual and labial margins)
- (2) bean-shaped (i.e., longitudinal depression centrally positioned on one side only)

144. Root, form of the resorption pit in lingual view (Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #140):

- (0) deep and well-delimited depression
- (1) shallow concavity

145. Root, transversal undulations below the cervix in some crowns (Hendrickx and Mateus (2014) #141):

- (0) absent
- (1) present

146. Root, apicobasal length in lateral view (**New**):

- (0) less than twice the apicobasal length of the crown
- (1) twice or more the apicobasal length of the crown

3. Phylogenetic Character Datasets

3.1. Files

The Excel, Mesquite and TNT files are can be obtained by request to the corresponding author.

3.2. Dentition-based data matrix

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Sinraptor_hepingensis 01?11[0 1]000000?00000401000?2020101000010-1?1[1 2][1 2]??110??10?????????????0-201[0 1]0[1 2]0?00000[1 2]0?1?12210[0 1]00110?00?000001????-?????????0-?????????????????00?0?1

Allosaurus 021110011000000000[2 3]00100020201[0 1]1000010-1[2 3][0 1 2][0 1][0 1][2 3][2 3]110[1 2]10102[2 3]1[0 1][0 1]00[0 1]2][0 1]00-2[0 1 2][1 2][0 1]000[0 1 2]00000[1 2]11[0 1][0 1]1[1 2][1 2]1[0 1][0 1]0[1]011000[0 1]00000011[1 2][1 2]0-2[0 1]2[0 1]1[0 1]00[0 1]0220211001111200000[0 1][0 1][0 1]1[0 1]

Neovenator 0211112011200000003100000?001100001?????????????????????????????0-111001[1 2]20000000011[0 1]2[1 2]11100110010-0000011110-2[0 1]20100020?????????????????10211[0 1]

Fukuiraptor ?????????????????????????0000?0?0?1?0000?0-1[1 2]?0030110210??[0 1]110[0 1]0?00000-1[0 1][0 1]2]00??100000[0 1]00010[1 2][1 2]1[0 1][0 1]000[0 1]0?000000002220-[1 2]020?000????????????????????????

Australovenator ?????????????????????????01001?0000?0-1[1 2][2 3]00?3110210??1[1 2]1????00000-1[0 1]100[2 3][1 2]?000000000?0 1]221?[0 1]?00[0 1]0?0-000001??0-?????0020????????????????????????

Megaraptor 0?[1 2]11?0?0?00?0030100002????????????????10?3100200??-11-0-0000?0-1[0 1][0 1]002231-00---000[0 1]-11-0-0-100-0--00-01-000-100---0010????????????????????100100

Orkoraptor ???0-1?003231-00---0[0 1][0 1][0 1]-21-0-0-100-0--0?-?1-110-??0---0[0 2]10?????????????????????0?1??

Acrocanthosaurus 0111110000000000031010002020011000010-2[1 2][1 2]100011000[0 1]00[1 2]21002000000-2[0 1][0 1 2]0000?00000[0 1]0011[0 1][1 2][1 2][0 1]001[0 1]110111010[1 2][0 1]010[0 1]00-2[0 1][1 2][0 1]100020????????????????????????

Eocarcharia ?????????????????0310?000??0-101[0 3]0002000000011[0 1]211[0 1][0 1]0[0 2][1 2]10110-1011001110-100---0010????????????????????????

Carcharodontosaurus ?????????????????0400100020?0?1?0000????????????????????????????????102[0 1]1[1 2 3]000100001200110[2 3][2 3]1110010011[0 1]00001001[0 1][0 1]0-[0 1]021200010?????????????????????001100

Giganotosaurus 0111110111?000000?0?000?02001?000010-02?110011001000221?00?10000102[0 1][1 2][0 3]000100000[1 2]00110[2 3][2 3]1[0 1][0 1]001[0 1]00000000101[1 2]220-[1 2]0[1 2]0200010?????????????????????00[1 2]100

Mapusaurus ?????????????????04101000?0?0??0000?0-12[2 3]10001101?1??221?0000000102[0 1][0 1][0 1 3]000100000[1 2]00110[2 3][2 3]1[0 1][0 1]001100000000[0 1]01[1 2]220-0-[1 2][0 1]200010?????????????????????0 1]0[1 2]100

Bicentaria ?????000?00?0??0?0??0?0????????????????0-?[1 2]??00?0?0?0?0?0?0?000000?0?100?0100000100000010000010000000200000-0-0---0020?????????????????????0000??

Zulong 01?0002001002000?040?1000?????????????0?1?2 3]2140110301?001002000000??[0 1]?[1 2]0?0?0000000[0 1]?1[0 1]10000?10?01-?0??1?000-1?0---0010?????????????????????00[1 2]?10

Proceratosaurus 011111000000000000011100?201021101001100?[2 3]103[0 3]1102011[1 2]0010020000010-1[0 1][0 1]00[1 2]0[1 3]00000[0 1]100[0 1]10[0 1]1000000000-0002000[0 1][0 1]0-0-0---0010????????????????????????

Guanlong 011111200?1?00000311100?2????????????10-1[1 2 3]3[1 2]13[0 3]11021121[1 2]11[0 1]0 1]0000000-1[0 1][0 1]00001[0 1]0000[0 1][0 1]0001110[0 1]1[0 2]010000-0?02010[0 1]?0-100---0010????????????????????????

Dilong 011110000002?00000410000??030[0 2]11010010-0[2 3][0 1 2 3][1 2][0 1]4[0 3][0 1]11[1 3]012000100[0 2]0000100-1[0 1]2[0 1]2[0 1]0[0 2]0?00000000011110[0 1][0 1][0 2]0[0 1 2]0000-0002010[0 1]0[0 1]2100---00[1 2]0?????????????????????11[1 2]10[0 1]

Eotyrannus 0121110000000000??10001?0?02110000?0-1311[0 1]43110311??[1 2][1 2]10000100000-111[0 1]000100000001001[1 2]1000000000-0002000110-0-0---0010?????????????????????1??

Raptorex 0121110000000000004001000202011000010-03[0 1]104211031121??10020000100-?[0 1][0 1]00[0 1]0100000[0 1]10[0 1][0 1]1??100[0 1][0 2]1[0 1]0000000000100-100---0010?????????????????????0?1000

Gorgosaurus 012211000000000000[3 4]0110002020011000010-1[2 3][0 1 2 3]1142110[2 3]1[0 1][1 2][0 1]1[1 2]1?000000[0 1]00-1[0 1]2[1 2][0 1]000[0 1]00000[0 1]10[0 1]01[1 2][1 2]100[0 1]01[0 1]00000[0 2]0[0 2]00111[0 1]0-1[0 1]0---001022031010100101112001000

Alioramus ?????????????????02111000201021100001?????????????????????????????????0-?[0 1][0 1]00[1 2]0[1 3]00000[0 1]10[0 1]01??100001[0 1]000[0 1]0000000100-210---0010?????????????????????001000

Daspletosaurus 012211000000000000[2 3 4][0 1]100002020011000010-13[0 1]11421[0 1][0 1][2 3][0 1][0 1]2[0 1]221[0 1]0[0 2]0100100-2[0 1 2][0 1 2][0 1]000[0 1]00000111[0 1]0[0 1][2 3]2111[0 1]01[0 1]00000[0 2]0[0 2]0011[1 2]10-[1 2]11000001022021101---1011112[0 1][0 1][0 1][0 1]1[0 1]

Tyrannosaurus 01221100000000000041110002030211000010-233[0 1]04[0 2]11031[0 1][1 2][0 1][2 3][2 3]10000000[0 1]00-2[1 2][0 1 2][0 1]00000000[0 1]11001[2 3][2 3]100001[0 1]0100020200122?0-2[0 1]112[0 1]00[0 1]022021101---0-01112001[0 1]0[0 1]

Compsognathus 01?100?000?1?0?00210?00?20100?1000010-0?3[0 1 2]0?00-1-----00000-0[0 1][0 1]0000?1-0[0 1]---02??-01-0-0[0 1]-20--0--00-10-000-0-0---000-?????????????????????10?000

Juravenator 01??00?00?01?0?000510000?2?3?????????0-0?[0 1 2]00??0-[0 1]--?-0-0--0-1000000-0?[1 2]00?011-01---02??-01-0-0-[0 2]0--?--[0 1]0-[0 1]0-000-0-0---000-?????????????????????10?000

Dromaeosaurus 0????00?1?00000050010002030010000010-1[1 2 3][1 2][0 1]03[1 3]110210201111[0
 1]0010000-1[0 1]100[2 3][0 1]300000[0 1]11001[1 2][1 2]100000[0 1]00010000[0 1]000100-100---0010201110-
 000112---2?????
 Atrociraptor 01000000?20000000400103?20300110000?0-[0 1]1[2 3]113[1 3]110[1 2]1010[0 1]2[0 1]1[1
 2][1 2]20[0 1]00000-1[0 1][0 1][0 1]020?00000[0 1]00000[0 1][1 2]102[0 1]00[0 1]0001000020001[0 1]0-100---
 0010?????????????????00?00[0 1]
 Bambiraptor 01?00?00000004??03?2030?100000?????????????????????????????????0-0[0 1]1003[0 1]3[0
 1]0000000000010[0 1]0001000[0 1]-?002010000-0-0---0[0 2]1000000--1---12----?????
 Saurornitholestes 01?????????????00?101000?0200010100?0-002[0 1][0 1]331[0 1]021[0 1]200[1 2]1[0 1][1
 2]2010000-1[0 1]1002[1 2][2 3]0[0 1]000[0 1]10[0 1]00[0 1][0 1]1[0 1][1 2]0001000000002010110-110---
 0010211110-00020----1001000
 Tsaagan 011100110021?00000400?00?20[2 3]0010000010-1?3[0 1][0 1]000-0--0-0-01-0-0000?00-1?1[0 1]02031-
 00---0000-11-0-0-10--0--00-00-000-0-0---000-?????????????????????????
 Velociraptor 011000110?21?00000[3 4]10?00?20[2 3]0011000010-00310300-0--0-0-01-0-?030?00-00[0 1][0
 1]021?[0 1]00000000001100000[0 1]0000-0022000000-0-0---0[0 1 2]0-100110-00000----1?????
 Deinonychus 01000011000100000?3?110302020000000010-01[2 3]1[0 1][1 3]3110210?0011[0 1]120002000-
 1[0 1][0 1]0020200000[0 1]00000[0 1][1 2]1011001000[0 1][0 2]0[0 2][0 2]20101[0 1]0-1[0 1]0---0010200110-
 000012---0001100
 'MPC_D100_1128' 0????1?????0?000?020?000?3001?00?00?110222000-1-----0000[1 2]1021[0 1
 2][0 1]0001-1-----0-0-0---000-?????????????????????1?0?0?
 Almas 01?00000?0?00002221100?30112100001?110?222000-1-----0000[1 2]10?0[0 1][1 2]00001-1-----
 -----0-0-0---000-00000--1---22----1?????
 Sinusonasus 0????0?1?0?00000121?00?20[0 1]2010?01?[1 2]10?3[1 2][0 2]?0-1-----0000[1
 2]00?0[0 1]2]00?1-[0 1][0 1]---02?0-02-0-0-[0 2]0--0--1--0[0 1]-000-0-0---000-?????????????????????
 Byronosaurus 0101000110?0000002021100?200100?0001?100?211010-1----1-----0000[1 2]00[1 2][1 2][0
 1]0[0 1 2 3][0 1][2 4]1-1-----0-0-0---[1 3][1 2]0-00000--1---22-----?????
 Zanabazar 010100000000000000[0 1]211000300100100011110?3112?1102?010222?0--0000[1 2]10[1 2][0
 1][0 1]001[1 3][0 1]1000?00000[1 2][1 2]2?2?0?000?1??1221[0 1]0000-0-0---200-?????????????????????
 Troodon 01?????????????????????00100?00011210221050[0 1][0 1]0010??332220000000[1 2]111[0 1][0 1]0[0
 2][1 3 4]1[0 1][0 1]000100000[2 3][2 3][1 2]22[1 2]00[0 1]001100000010000-100---000-110110-00020-----11[0
 1]1101
 Epidexipteryx 01?000121020?0?0125--112??23?1200110?0-0?0[0 1]0?00-1-----00000-0?0[0 1]10?0?1-1----
 -----0-0-0---000-?????????????????????00?0[0 1]
 Archaeopteryx 01?000011000?000[0 1]0500100?303001000[0 1]01100?310?00-1-----0000100?[0 1][0
 1]000?1-1-----0-0-0---000-?????????????????10?00?
 Morphol ???
 1]0[1 2]0000??
 MorphoII ???
 2]0000??
 MorphoIII ???
 1]000100000[1 2]001[0 1]0[1 2]110[1 2]000[0 1]000[0 1]0?0[0 2]00001?0-0-0-----0-????????????????????
 ;

cnames

{0 Premaxillary_teeth_present_in_the_anterior_and_posterior_portions_of_the_premaxilla
 absent_in_the_posterior_portion_of_the_premaxilla absent_in_the_anterior_portion_of_the_premaxilla
 absent_in_the_whole_premaxilla_toothless_premaxilla;
 {1 Highest_number_of_premaxillary_teeth_(or_alveoli): 3_or_less 4 5 6 7_or_more;
 {2 Premaxillary_alveoli_direction_of_main_axis_of_elongation_in_palatal_view all_alveoli_mesio-
 distally_oriented mesial_alveoli_labio-lingually_oriented_distal_alveoli_mesio-distally_oriented all_alveoli_labio-
 lingually_oriented;
 {3 Premaxillary_alveoli_overlap_of_the_first_and_second_alveoli_in_palatal_view absent present_partial
 present_almost_complete;
 {4 Premaxillary_alveoli_overlap_of_the_second_and_third_alveoli_in_palatal_view absent present;
 {5 Premaxillary_alveoli_overlap_of_the_third_and_fourth_alveoli_in_palatal_view absent present;

{6 Premaxillary teeth (or alveoli), size all approximately equal in size
 distal teeth (or alveoli) smaller than mesial teeth (or alveoli)
 mesial teeth (or alveoli) smaller than distal teeth (or alveoli);
 {7 Mesial premaxillary teeth (or alveoli), size
 significantly smaller than the first six mesial maxillary teeth (or alveoli)
 subequal in size than the first six mesial maxillary teeth (or alveoli)
 significantly larger than the first six mesial maxillary teeth (or alveoli);
 {8 Distal premaxillary teeth (or alveoli), size
 significantly smaller than the first six mesial maxillary teeth (or alveoli)
 subequal in size than the first six mesial maxillary teeth (or alveoli)
 significantly larger than the first six mesial maxillary teeth (or alveoli);
 {9 First premaxillary tooth (or alveolus), size subequal in size than second tooth (or alveolus)
 significantly smaller than second tooth (or alveolus) significantly bigger than second tooth (or alveolus);
 {10 Second premaxillary tooth (or alveolus), size
 subequal in size than third (and fourth) premaxillary tooth (or alveolus)
 significantly smaller than third (and fourth) tooth (or alveolus)
 significantly larger than third (and fourth) tooth (or alveolus);
 {11 Distalmost premaxillary tooth (or alveolus), mesiodistal length in palatal view
 subequal in size than more mesial teeth (or alveoli) significantly smaller than more mesial teeth (or alveoli)
 significantly larger than mesial teeth (or alveoli);
 {12 Distal premaxillary alveoli, shape in palatal view oval to subcircular subrectangular polygonal;
 {13 Premaxillary tooth row, distal extension (position of distalmost premaxillary tooth)
 aligned (ventral) to external naris mesial to external naris ;
 {14 Premaxilla in palatal view unconstricted slightly constricted
 strongly constricted, terminal rosette of premaxilla;
 {15
 Subnarial gap/diastema (i.e., posterior part of premaxillary alveolar margin edentulous, resulting in an interrup-
 tion of the upper tooth row) absent
 present and short, diastema not extensive enough to host more than one tooth
 present and long, diastema extensive enough to host more than one tooth;
 {16 First premaxillary alveoli open ventrally, decumbent teeth anteroventrally, procumbent teeth;
 {17 Maxillary teeth
 present in the anterior and posterior portions of the maxilla (posteriormost portion excluded)
 absent in the anteriormost portion of the maxilla
 absent in the posterior portion of the maxilla (i.e., tooth row extending only on the anterior 75% of the bo-
 ne or less) absent in the whole maxilla, toothless maxilla;
 {18 Highest number of maxillary teeth (or alveoli): >19 18-19 16-17 15 10-14 1-9;
 {19 Mesial maxillary teeth (or alveoli), size subequal in size than distal teeth (or alveoli)
 significantly larger than distal maxillary teeth (or alveoli)
 significantly smaller than distal maxillary teeth (or alveoli);
 {20 Mid-maxillary teeth (or alveoli), mesiodistal length
 subequal in size than mesialmost maxillary teeth (or alveoli)
 significantly larger than mesialmost maxillary teeth (or alveoli)
 significantly smaller than mesialmost maxillary teeth (or alveoli);
 {21 First maxillary tooth (or alveolus), size: significantly smaller than second tooth (or alveolus)
 subequal in size than second tooth (or alveolus);
 {22 First maxillary teeth (or alveoli) open: ventrally, decumbent teeth anteroventrally, procumbent teeth;
 {23 Mid-maxillary teeth, inclination: pointing ventrally (decumbent) pointing lateroventrally (laterocumbent)
 pointing anteroventrally (procumbent) pointing posteroventrally (retrocumbent);
 {24 Maxillary alveoli, shape of most of them in palatal view: oval to lenticular subrectangular circular
 merged to form an open alveolar groove (interdental septa absent);
 {25 Maxillary tooth row, posterior extension (position of posteriormost tooth)
 posterior to the anteriormost rim of orbit
 anterior or aligned to the anteriormost rim of orbit, posterior to the posteriormost rim of antorbital fenestra
 anterior or aligned to the posteriormost rim of antorbital fenestra, posterior to the anteriormost rim of antor

bital fenestra aligned to the anteriormost rim of antorbital fenestra
 anterior to the anteriormost rim of the antorbital fenestra;
 {26 Dentary teeth present in the anterior and posterior portions of the dentary
 absent in the anteriormost portion of the dentary
 absent in the posterior portion of the dentary (i.e., tooth row extending only on the anterior 75% of the bone or less) absent in the whole dentary, toothless dentary;
 {27 Highest number of dentary teeth (or alveoli): > 25 18-25 15-17 < 15;
 {28 Dentary alveoli in dorsal view: in separate alveoli
 merged to form an open alveolar groove (interdental septa absent);
 {29 Mesialmost dentary teeth (or alveoli), size subequal in size than mid-
 and distal dentary teeth (or alveoli) significantly larger than mid- and distal dentary teeth (or alveoli)
 significantly smaller than mid- and distal dentary teeth (or alveoli);
 {30 First dentary tooth (or alveolus), size in comparison to second and third dentary alveoli:
 subequal in size first tooth (or alveolus) substantially smaller first tooth (or alveolus) substantially larger;
 {31 Mid-dentary teeth (or alveoli), size subequal in size than mesial maxillary teeth (or alveoli)
 significantly smaller than mesial maxillary teeth (or alveoli)
 significantly larger than mesial maxillary teeth (or alveoli);
 {32 Terminal rosette of dentary, highest number of teeth (or alveoli): terminal rosette absent
 four teeth (or alveoli) five teeth (or alveoli);
 {33 First dentary alveoli open dorsally anterodorsally, procumbent teeth;
 {34 Mid-dentary teeth, inclination pointing dorsally pointing anterodorsally, procumbent;
 {35 Dentary teeth, spacing evenly spaced
 mesial dentary teeth more closely appressed than those in middle and distal parts of the tooth row;
 {36 Palatal teeth on the pterygoid present absent;
 {37 Mesial teeth, constriction between root and crown in most crowns: absent
 constriction weak, base of crown occupying more than 85% of largest crown width
 constriction important, base of crown occupying 85% or less of largest crown width;
 {38 Mesial teeth, constriction between root and crown along the tooth row: present in some teeth
 present in all teeth;
 {39 Mesial teeth, height of the largest crown (CH in centimetres) in subadult/adults: CH ? 1 1 < CH ? 6
 CH > 6;
 {40 Mesial teeth, labiolingual compression of the widest crown (CBR = CBW/CBL):
 CBR < 0.5, lenticular and strongly labiolingually compressed 0.5 < CBR ? 0.75, oval to lenticular
 weak, 0.75 < CBR < 1.2, tooth subcircular CBR ? 1.2, teeth labiolingually elongated;
 {41 Mesial teeth, baso-apical elongation of the most elongated crown (CHR = CH/CBL):
 strongly elongated, CHR > 3 important, 2.5 < CHR ? 3 normal, 2 < CHR ? 2.5 weak, CHR ? 2;
 {42 Mesial teeth, crown recurvature (lingually or distally) present, strongly recurved present, slightly recurved
 absent, tooth crown straight ;
 {43 Mesial teeth, distal margin of the crown in lateral view mainly concave straight
 mainly convex, apex centrally positioned or almost centrally positioned;
 {44 Mesial teeth, outline of basal cross-section of the crown in the mesialmost tooth
 subcircular, ovoid or elliptical lanceolate, with acute and well-developed distal carina
 Salinon shape, with labial margin convex and lingual margin biconcave D-shaped or J-
 shaped, with lingual margins strongly convex and labial margin convex or sigmoid U-
 shaped, with mesial and distal margin subparallel lenticular, with acute and well-
 developed distal and mesial carinae;
 {45 Mesial teeth, concave surface adjacent to the carina absent
 on the labial surface and adjacent to the distal carina on the lingual surface and adjacent to both carinae
 on the lingual surface and adjacent to the mesial carina only
 on the lingual surface and adjacent to the distal carina only
 one main concave surface centrally positioned on the lingual side of the crown;
 {46 Mesial teeth, mesial carina absent present;
 {47 Mesial teeth, mesial carina non-denticulated denticulated;
 {48 Mesial teeth, distal carina denticulated non-denticulated;

{49 Mesial_teeth_mesial_carina straight_and_centraly_positioned_on_the_crown slightly_twisted,_curves_onto_the_mesiolingual_surface strongly_twisted,_curves_onto_the_lingual_surface almost_straight_and_strongly_lingually_deflected;

{50 Mesial_teeth_mesial_carina_and_if_denticulated_mesial_serration terminates_well-above_the_cervix extends_to_the_cervix_or_just_above_it terminates_well_beneath_the_cervix;

{51 Mesial_teeth_distal_carina centrally_positioned_or_slightly_displaced strongly_labially_deflected;

{52 Mesial_teeth_position_of_mesial_carina_on_the_crown_in_articulation_in_mesialmost_teeth facing_mostly_labially facing_mostly_mesially facing_mostly_lingually;

{53 Mesial_teeth_position_of_distal_carina_on_the_crown_in_articulation_in_mesialmost_teeth facing_mostly_distally_or_labiodistally facing_mostly_lingually;

{54 Mesial_teeth_average_number_of_denticles_per_five_millimetres_on_mesial_carina_at_two-thirds_height_of_the_crown_(MCA)_in_subadults/adults ?_20 14-19 9-13 ?_8;

{55 Mesial_teeth_average_number_of_mid-crown_denticles_per_five_millimetres_on_distal_carina_(DC)_in_subadults/adults ?_20 14-19 9-13 ?_8;

{56 Mesial_teeth_denticle_size_(except_in_embryos_and_hatchlings) minute_denticles,_more_than_250_denticles_on_the_distal_carina normal_in_height,_between_15_to_250_denticles_on_the_distal_carina very_larges_denticles,_less_than_15_denticles_on_the_distal_carina;

{57 Mesial_teeth_denticles_on_mesial_carina rounded_and_symmetrically_convex rounded_and_asymmetrically_convex strongly_hooked/pointed,_denticles_with_a_tip_pointing_apically;

{58 Mesial_teeth_denticles_on_distal_carina rounded_and_symmetrically_convex rounded_and_asymmetrically_convex strongly_hooked/pointed,_denticles_with_a_tip_pointing_apically;

{59 Mesial_teeth_size_of_mesial_denticles_relative_to_distal_denticles_(DSDI) mesial_and_distal_denticles_of_same_size, $0.8 < DSDI < 1.2$ mesial_denticles_larger_than_distal_ones, $DSDI < 0.8$ distal_denticles_larger_than_mesial_ones, $DSDI > 1.2$;

{60 Mesial_teeth_denticles_contiguous_over_tip_or_very_close_to_the_apex present absent_;

{61 Mesial_teeth_interdenticular_sulci absent present,_short present,_long_and_well-developed;

{62 Mesial_teeth_flutes_(i.e.,_subparallel_longitudinal_grooves_separated_by_acute_ridges)_on_the_crown absent present_on_the_lingual_surface_only present_on_both_labial_and_lingual_surfaces present_on_the_labial_surface_only;

{63 Mesial_teeth_longitudinal_groove_on_the_labial_and/or_lingual_side_of_the_crown absent present,_a_single_groove_centraly_positioned present,_a_single_groove_mesially_positioned;

{64 Mesial_teeth_longitudinal_ridge,_different_of_flutes,_on_the_lingual_side_of_the_crown absent present,_a_single_ridge_centraly_positioned present,_more_than_one_ridge;

{65 Mesial_teeth_basal_striations,_different_of_flutes,_on_both_lingual_and_labial_sides_of_the_crown absent present;

{66 Lateral_teeth_constriction_between_root_and_crown absent constriction_weak,_base_of_crown_base_occupying_more_than_85%_of_largest_crown_width_mesiodistally constriction_important,_base_of_crown_base_occupying_85%_or_less_of_largest_crown_width_mesiodistally;

{67 Lateral_teeth_constriction_between_root_and_crown_along_the_tooth_row present_in_some_teeth present_in_all_teeth;

{68 Lateral_teeth_height_of_the_largest_crown_(CH_in_centimetres)_in_subadults/adults $CH ? 1 1 < CH ? 6$ $CH > 6$;

{69 Lateral_teeth_labiolingual_compression_of_the_crown_(CBR = CBW/CBL) important, $CBR ? 0.5$,_tooth_strongly_flattened normal, $0.5 < CBR ? 0.75$ weak, $CBR > 0.75$,_tooth_incrassate_or_subcircular;

{70 Lateral_teeth_baso-apical_elongation_of_the_crown_(CHR = CH/CBL) weak, $CHR ? 1.5$ normal, $1.5 < CHR ? 2.5$ important, $CHR > 2.5$;

{71 Lateral_teeth_distal_margin_of_crown_in_lateral_view strongly_concave slightly_concave,_roughly_straight,_or_straight,_apex_positioned_at_the_same_level_as_distal_profile convex,_apex_positioned_mesial_to_mesial_profile sigmoid,_basal_half_concave_and_apical_half_convex sigmoid,_basal_half_convex_and_apical_half_concave;

{72 Lateral_teeth_mesial_margin_of_crown_in_lateral_view strongly_convex slightly_convex,_almost_straight;

{73 Lateral_teeth_mesiodistal_curvature_of_the_labial_surface_of_the_crown_at_one_third_of_the_crown convex surface_centraly_positioned_on_the_crown_roughly_flattened surface_centraly_positioned_on_the_crown_concave,_labial_depression_restricted_to_the_crown_base

surface centrally positioned on the crown concave, labial depression extends along the basal half of the crown or more apically;

{74 Lateral teeth, concave surface adjacent to carinae all along the crown absent

present on labial surface and adjacent to distal carina

present on lingual surface and adjacent to distal carina

present on labial surface and adjacent to both mesial and distal carinae

present on lingual surface and adjacent to both mesial and distal carinae;

{75 Lateral teeth, outline of basal cross-section of the crown subcircular lenticular or lanceolate

elliptical or bean-shaped (i.e., longitudinal depression centrally positioned on one side only) 8-

shaped (i.e., longitudinal depression centrally positioned on both lingual and labial margins) Subrectangular;

{76 Lateral teeth, mesial carina present absent;

{77 Lateral teeth, mesial carina denticulated non-denticulated;

{78 Lateral teeth, distal carina present absent;

{79 Lateral teeth, distal carina denticulated non-denticulated;

{80 Lateral teeth, extension of mesial carina relative to distal carina

mesial carina extends at the same level or terminates more apically than the distal carina

mesial carina extends more basally than the distal carina;

{81 Lateral teeth, mesial carina, and if denticulated, basalmost serration of the mesial carina

terminates around mid-height of crown or more apically

extends to base of crown or slightly above the cervix terminates well beneath the cervix;

{82 Lateral teeth, twisted mesial carina in some crowns

absent, mesial carina centrally positioned on mesial margin or weakly curved lingually towards the base in

all teeth present, mesial carina strongly twisting onto the mesiolingual surface in some teeth;

{83 Lateral teeth, split carina in some teeth: absent present in the mesial carina present in the distal carina;

{84 Lateral teeth, distal carina, and if denticulated, basalmost serration of the distal carina

extends to the cervix or just above it terminates well beneath the cervix terminates well above the cervix;

{85 Lateral teeth, profile of the distal carina on the crown in distal view straight or very slightly bowed strongly bowed or sigmoid;

{86 Lateral teeth, position of distal carina on the crown in distal view

centrally positioned or slightly displaced, crown subsymmetrical

strongly labially deflected, crown asymmetrical;

{87 Lateral teeth, average number of denticles per five millimeters on mesial carina at two-

thirds height of the crown (MCA) in subadults/adults: ? 30 16-29 9-15 ? 8;

{88 Lateral teeth, average number of mid-

crown denticles per five millimetres on distal carina (DC) in subadults/adults ? 30 16-29 9-15 ? 8;

{89 Lateral teeth, denticle number on both mesial and distal carinae (except in embryos and hatchlings)

more than 250 denticles (minute denticles or very large number of denticles of normal size)

between 15 to 250 denticles (denticles of average size)

less than 15 denticles (very large denticles or very small number of small denticles);

{90 Lateral teeth, shape of denticles on mesial carina in lateral view symmetrically convex

asymmetrically convex hooked/pointed;

{91 Lateral teeth, shape of denticles on distal carina in lateral view symmetrically convex

asymmetrically convex hooked/pointed;

{92 Lateral teeth, shape of mesial margin of rounded denticles on mesial carina in lateral view parabolic

subrectangular, with flattened surface;

{93 Lateral teeth, shape of distal margin of rounded denticles on distal carina in lateral view parabolic

subrectangular, with flattened surface semi-circular;

{94 Lateral teeth, shape of denticles at two-thirds height of the crown (MC-

MA) on mesial carina in lateral view longer apicobasally than mesiodistally, vertical subrectangular

as long mediobasally as apicobasally, subquadrangular

longer mediobasally than apicobasally, horizontal subrectangular;

{95 Lateral teeth, shape of mid-crown denticles (DC) on distal carina in lateral view

as long mediobasally as apicobasally, subquadrangular

longer mediobasally than apicobasally, horizontal subrectangular

longer apicobasally than mesiodistally, vertical subrectangular;

{96 Lateral_teeth, denticle_size_along_the_carinae regular, gradual_change_in_denticle_size
irregular, sporadic_change_in_denticle_size;
{97
Lateral_teeth, biconvex_apical_denticles_(i.e., biconvex_external_margin_of_denticle)_on_mesial_carina_in_lateral_view absent present;
{98 Lateral_teeth, orientation_of_mesiodistal_axis_of_apical_denticles_on_mesial_carina_in_lateral_view
perpendicular_to_mesial_margin inclined_apically_from_mesial_margin;
{99 Lateral_teeth, orientation_of_mesiodistal_axis_of_mid-crown_denticles_on_distal_carina_in_lateral_view
perpendicular_to_distal_margin inclined_apically_from_distal_margin;
{100 Lateral_teeth, average_number_of_denticles_on_mesial_carina
higher_number_of_denticles_basally_than_at_the_mid-crown
lower_number_of_denticles_basally_than_at_the_mid-crown
subequal_number_of_denticles_basally_than_at_the_mid-crown;
{101 Lateral_teeth, average_number_of_denticles_on_mesial_carina
higher_number_of_denticles_apically_than_at_the_mid-crown
lower_number_of_denticles_apically_than_at_the_mid-crown
subequal_number_of_denticles_apically_than_at_the_mid-crown;
{102 Lateral_teeth, average_number_of_denticles_on_distal_carina_(except_in_embryos_and_hatchlings)
higher_number_of_denticles_basally_than_at_the_mid-crown
subequal_or_lower_number_of_denticles_basally_than_at_the_mid-crown;
{103 Lateral_teeth, average_number_of_denticles_on_distal_carina
higher_number_of_denticles_apically_than_at_the_mid-crown
lower_number_of_denticles_apically_than_at_the_mid-crown
subequal_number_of_denticles_apically_than_at_the_mid-crown;
{104 Lateral_teeth, size_of_mesial_denticles_relative_to_distal_denticles_(DSDI)
mesial_and_distal_denticles_of_same_size, $0.8 < \text{DSDI} < 1.2$
mesial_denticles_larger_than_distal_ones, $\text{DSDI} < 0.8$ distal_denticles_larger_than_mesial_ones, $\text{DSDI} > 1.2$;
{105 Lateral_teeth, distal_denticles_on_the_apex contiguous_over_tip,_or_very_close_to_the_apex
distal_denticles_disappear_well_beneath_apex;
{106 Lateral_teeth, interdenticular_space_between_mid-crown_denticles_on_the_distal_carina
narrow, less_than_one_third_of_the_denticle_width broad, more_than_one_third_of_the_denticle_width;
{107 Lateral_teeth, interdenticular_sulci_between_apical_denticles_on_the_mesial_carina absent
present, short_and_poorly_developed, shorter_than_proximodistal_denticle_height present, long_and_well-
developed, equal_or_longer_than_proximodistal_denticle_;

{108 Lateral_teeth, interdenticular_sulci_between_mid-crown_denticles_on_the_distal_carina absent
present, short_and_poorly_developed, shorter_than_proximodistal_denticle_height present, long_and_well-
developed, equal_or_longer_than_proximodistal_denticle_;
{109 Lateral_teeth, interdenticular_sulci_between_basalmost_denticles_on_the_distal_carina absent
present, short_and_poorly_developed, shorter_than_proximodistal_denticle_height present, long_and_well-
developed, equal_or_longer_than_proximodistal_denticle_;
{110 Lateral_teeth, flutes_(i.e., subparallel_longitudinal_grooves_separated_by_acute_ridges)_on_the_crown
absent present_on_the_lingual_surface present_on_labial_surface_or_both_labial_and_lingual_surfaces;
{111 Lateral_teeth, average_number_of_flutes_on_the_crown $1-7-7-8 > 8$;
{112 Lateral_teeth, large_transverse_undulations_on_the_crown_in_some_teeth absent
present, tenuous_and_barely_visible_with_light present, pronounced_and_well_visible_with_light;
{113 Lateral_teeth, large_transverse_undulations_on_the_crown_in_some_teeth_when_present just_a_few
numerous_and_closely_packed;
{114 Lateral_teeth, marginal_undulations_(i.e., short_undulations_adjacent_to_carinae)_in_some_teeth absent
present_and_short, the_mesiodistal_elongation_is_less_than_four_times_the_space_separating_each_undulation
present_and_elongated, the_mesiodistal_elongation_is_longer_than_four_times_the_space_separating_each_undulation;
{115 Lateral_teeth, marginal_undulations_in_some_teeth present_and_shallow, only_visible_with_light
present_and_pronounced, well_visible_in_lateral_view;
{116 Lateral_teeth, marginal_undulations_in_some_teeth present_only_on_the_mesial_side_of_the_crown
present_only_on_the_distal_side_of_the_crown present_on_both_mesial_and_distal_sides;

{117 Lateral teeth, marginal undulations in some teeth present and mesio-distally oriented present and diagonally oriented;

{118 Lateral teeth, longitudinal groove on the labial and/or lingual surface of the crown absent present, a single groove centrally positioned present, a single groove adjacent to mesial carina present, two grooves or more;

{119 Lateral teeth, elongated longitudinal and rounded ridge (differing from flutes) on the lingual surface of the crown absent present, a single ridge centrally positioned present, two or three ridges present, several faint ridges;

{120 Enamel surface texture smooth or irregular (non-oriented) texture braided (oriented) texture not clearly visible with light braided (oriented) texture clearly visible with or without light deeply veined/anastomosed (oriented) texture;

{121 Coarse enamel surface texture remains baso-apically/diagonally oriented or slightly curved basally close to the carinae strongly curved basally close to the carinae;

{122 Enamel microstructure, enamel tubules absent or rare common only in basal unit layer (BUL) and/or inner portion of enamel common and extend throughout entire enamel thickness extremely common and forming an integral structural component of enamel;

{123 Enamel microstructure, predominant enamel type parallel crystallites basal unit layer (BUL) columnar;

{124 Enamel microstructure, predominant enamel type, percentage of enamel thickness $? 75\% < 75\%$;

{125 Enamel microstructure, number of enamel types present in schmelzmuster one two three four;

{126 Enamel microstructure, number of different module types present in schmelzmuster one two;

{127 Enamel microstructure, boundary between first and second enamel types from the enamel-dentine junction (EDJ) parallel to EDJ jagged, varies in distance from EDJ;

{128 Enamel microstructure, boundary between second and third enamel types from the EDJ parallel to EDJ jagged, varies in distance from EDJ;

{129 Enamel microstructure, basal unit layer (BUL) present absent;

{130 Enamel microstructure, basal unit layer (BUL) poorly developed well-developed, with distinct planes of separation between adjacent units;

{131 Enamel microstructure, basal unit layer (BUL), maximum unit diameter $< 10 \mu\text{m} ? 10 \mu\text{m}$;

{132 Enamel microstructure, basal unit layer (BUL) $< 25\%$ of total enamel thickness $25\text{-}50\%$ of total enamel thickness $? 50\%$ of enamel thickness;

{133 Enamel microstructure, incremental lines absent faint, poorly defined well-defined;

{134 Enamel microstructure, incremental lines present in one section of the schmelzmuster only present in more than one section of the schmelzmuster but not throughout entire schmelzmuster present throughout entire schmelzmuster;

{135 Enamel microstructure, columnar units closest to the EDJ, shape of units in cross-sections polygons with sharp corners and more than 4 sides subcircular or polygons with rounded corners and more than 4 sides triangles and/or rectangles with sharp corners;

{136 Enamel microstructure, columnar units closest to the enamel-dentine junction (EDJ) extend straight and unbroken to the OES or to within $20 \mu\text{m}$ below the OES end, split, or are interrupted less than two-thirds of the distance from the EDJ to OES;

{137 Enamel microstructure, columnar units closest to the enamel-dentine junction (EDJ), maximum unit diameter $< 15 \mu\text{m} ? 15 \mu\text{m}$;

{138 Enamel microstructure, columnar units closest to the outer enamel surface (OES) no dominant direction of orientation, planes of separations equally well-developed in all directions distinct longitudinal orientation, planes of separation better developed in an apicobasal (longitudinal) direction;

{139 Enamel microstructure, ratio of thickest enamel type in schmelzmuster divided by second thickest enamel type $> 7 1.3 \text{ to } 7 1 \text{ to } 1.3$;

{140 Root, shape in lateral view with subparallel mesial and distal margins with convex margins, root significantly larger than base crown;

{141 Root, distal shape in lateral view broad strongly tapered apically;

{142 Root_outline_of_mid-root_in_cross_section oval_to_subcircular 8-
 shape (i.e.,_longitudinal_depression_centraly_positioned_on_both_lingual_and_labial_margins) bean-
 shaped (i.e.,_longitudinal_depression_centraly_positioned_on_one_side_only);
 {143 Root_form_of_the_resorption_pit_in_lingual_view deep_and_well-delimited_depression
 shallow_concavity_or_absent;
 {144 Root_transversal_undulations_below_the_cervix_in_some_crowns: absent present;
 {145 Root_apicobasal_height_in_lateral_view less_than_twice_the_apicobasal_height_of_the_crown
 twice_or_more_the_apicobasal_height_of_the_crown;
 ;

ccode + 0 1 3 14 15 18 25 27 37 39 49 56 66 68 89 *;

force + [0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38
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 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100 101 102 103 104 105 106 (107 108
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comments 0
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2.3. Crown-based data matrix

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1]0[0 1]00000-000000000[0 3]00-0---0010?????
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Berberosaurus ?????????????????????????????????????0-10100[1 2]2300000100?01221[0 1][0 1]???1001?-1020?10000-200---0010?????
 'Limusaurus_juvenile' 0-0??[0 1]???0-1-----00000-0??[0 1]0???1-1-----0-0-0---00??0[0 1]???0
 Noasaurus ?????????????????????????????????????0-01[0 1]100010000010000001100000000000?1?2?00000-0-0---000-?????
 Masiakasaurus 210[2 3][0 1]10231[0 1]02112000100[0 2]0010000-1[0 1][1 2]0000100000100001[0 1][1 2]10[0 1 2][0 1]000000[0 1]000020000010[1 2]00---0010001100
 Kryptops ?????????????????????????????????????0-1?1100010000010000?121[0 1]2[0 1]0000001?0?000022?0-0-0--000-0?????
 Rugops ??1??2?11?0?010????????????????0-1[0 1]?[1 2]000100000100000[1 2]210200000001?0?00000?0-0-0---000-?????
 Abelisaurus 0-113[1 2][1 2]231100[1 2]0??2210[1 2]00200000-1[0 1][0 1]1000100000100?00221[0 1][1 2]0010011100000000100-101010000-?????
 Aucasaurus ?????????????????????????????????????0-1[0 1][0 1]1000100000100000221[0 1][1 2][0 1]01[0 1]011100?00000000-200---000-0?0?1?
 Arcovenator ?????????????????????????????????????0-1[0 1]10000100000100101[1 2]21[0 1][0 1]0[0 2][0 1]1000100012000000-0-0---000-0?????
 Chenanisaurus 1?1[1 2]2[0 1][1 2]2311002010331[0 1][0 1]00200001?1[0 1]110??100000200110221[0 1][0 1]00110?01000000012?0-?00---000-0?????
 Indosuchus 0-1[1 2]3[1 2][1 2][2 3][2 3]110[0 1][1 2]010[2 3][2 3]1??0?000000-1[0 1]?[1 2]0001000001000?0221????????????0??0?0110-0-0---000-?????
 Majungasaurus [0 1]01[1 2]3[1 2][1 2][2 3][2 3]110[0 1]2010[2 3][2 3]1[1 2]200200000-1[0 1][0 1][1 2]000100000100000[2 3]21[1 2]2000[0 1]000100000001220-201010000-00?1??
 Skorpiovenator 0-11222?3110020?211??0000000-10[0 1][1 2]000100000100010221000011001[0 1]0?0?0?00000-0-2020000-00?1?0
 Chilesaurus 210?122?00-1-----0000110?12000?11[0 1][0 1]----200?0??0?0?2?0?0??--?00?0-0-0-0---00??10??00
 Piatnitzkysaurus ?????????????????????????????????????0-11[1 2]0010100000[0 1]10[0 1]10[1 2][1 2]10[0 1 2]0[0 2][0 1]1000020002000[1 2][1 2]0-[1 2]1201000[0 1]0001100
 Marshosaurus 0-1121[0 1]10110000100110020100000-1[0 1][0 1]0000100000000?0[0 1]1[1 2]001[0 1]00[0 1]000000002010100-[1 2][1 2]0---001000?1?0
 Monolophosaurus 0-11[2 3][0 1]0101?000110?11?0??000000-1[0 1][0 1][0 1]000100000000[0 1]0[0 1][1 2][1 2]100[0 1][0 2]0[0 1]0000?0?00010000-10101100110??1??
 Sciurominus 0-0?[1 2][0 1]0?0-[0 1]--?0-0?0-?-100000100?100???1-00---00??-?-[1 2]-0-[0 2]0--0--00-[0 1]1-000-0-0---000-1?????
 Eustreptospondylus ??1??10?01100?00122100?0100000-11?0000100000000??[2 3]2100[0 1]0000000-??00000?0-0-0---0010?????
 Afrovenator ?????????????????????????????????????0-2010001100000000110321[0 1][0 1][0 1]2010?00-0011001110-0-100000100?1?0?
 Dubreuillosaurus 0-11210101100000[0 1]221000?000000-1[0 1][0 1]0000100000000100111[0 1][0 1][0 1]0000000-0010000110-0-0---0010000?00
 Duriavenator 0-?12??1?110??0?1[2 3]310000?00000-1[0 1]100001000000001??[2 3]210[0 1][0 1]00101[0 1]0-101[0 1]000110-[0 1]00---001000?100
 Megalosaurus ?????????????????????????????????????0-2[0 1]100001000000001[0 1]0[2 3][2 3]1[0 1][0 1][0 1][0 1]2]010100-100[0 1]001[1 2][1 2]0-2110[1 2][0 1]0020??????
 Torvosaurus ??21??1011000000331??0?00000-2[0 1][1 2]0000100000[0 1]001[0 1]0[2 3][2 3]1[0 1][0 1][0 1]0110?00-101[0 1]0[0 1]1]220-2[0 1]10100020002100
 Baryonyx 0-12[1 2]1000110020?0000000010000-121[0 1]000000000[1 2]001[0 1]000[0 1]00[0 1][0 1]2111000202[0 2]00000[1 2]00-10100031010111
 Suchomimus 0-???1000110020?00000000[1 2]0000-1[1 2][1 2][0 1]000000000[1 2]001[0 1]0[0 1][0 1][0 1]00[0 1][0 1]1010002202[0 2]00000[1 2]00-10[1 2][0 1]0031?????
 'Irritator_Angaturama' ?????????????????????????????????????0-12[1 2]2100001010100100-----210-101[0 1]000-?????
 Spinosaurus 0-?[1 2]??1001010[1 2]001-----20000-2[1 2][1 2][1 2]100001010[0 1]00100-----220-0---00310101?[0 1]

Erectopus ?????????????????????????????????????0-10[1 2]001010000010000022100[0 1]011010000000000100-1[0 1]0---000-??????

Yangchuanosaurus 0-1?[1 2]11??110[1 2]?0?0?21?0????????0-2?2[0 1]0??20000??????22??

Sinraptor_dongi 0-1[1 2 3]?11[2 3][1 3]1101[1 2]0102210[0 1]00[1 2]02000-2[0 1][0 1][0 1]0[1 2][0 1 2][2 3]00000[1 2]00[0 1][0 1][0 1]221[0 1][0 1]00[1 2]100000000011[1 2][0 1]0-211010000-001[0 1]01

Sinraptor_hepingensis 0-1?1[1 2][1 2]??110??10????????????0-201[0 1]0[1 2]0?00000[1 2]0?1?12210[0 1]00110?00?000001????-????????0-00?0?1

Allosaurus 0-1[2 3][0 1 2][0 1][0 1][2 3][2 3]110[1 2]10102[2 3]1[0 1][0 1]00[0 1 2]0[0 2][0 1]00-2[0 1 2][1 2][0 1]000[0 1 2]00000[1 2]11[0 1][0 1]1[1 2][1 2]1[0 1][0 1][0 1]011000[0 1]00000011[1 2][1 2]0-2[0 1]2[0 1]1[0 1]00[0 1]00[0 1][0 1]1[0 1]1[0 1]

Neovenator ?????????????????????????????????0-111001[1 2]20000000011[0 1]2[1 2]11100110010-0000011110-2[0 1]2010002010211[0 1]

Fukuiraptor 0-1[1 2]?0030110210??[0 1]110[0 1]0??00000-1[0 1][0 1 2]00??100000[0 1]00010[1 2][1 2]1[0 1][0 1]000[0 1]0?0000000002220-[1 2]020?000???????

Australovenator 0-1[1 2][2 3]00?3110210??1[1 2]1?????00000-1[0 1]100[2 3][1 2]?000000000?[0 1]221?[0 1]?00[0 1]0??0-000001????-??????0020??????

Megaraptor ?????10?3100200??-11-0-00000?0-1[0 1][0 1]002231-00---000[0 1]-11-0-0-100-0--00-01-000-100---0010100100

Orkoraptor ?????????????????????????????????0-1?003231-00---0[0 1][0 1][0 1]-21-0-0-100-0--0?-?1-110-??0---0[0 2]100?1???

Acrocanthosaurus 0-2[1 2][1 2]100011000[0 1]00[1 2]210020000000-2[0 1][0 1 2]0000?00000[0 1]0011[0 1][1 2][1 2][0 1]001[0 1]110111010[1 2][0 1]010[0 1]00-2[0 1][1 2][0 1]100020??????

Eocarcharia ?????????????????????????????????0-101[0 3]00020000000011[0 1]211[0 1][0 1]0[0 2][1 2]10110-1011001110-100---0010??????

Carcharodontosaurus ?????????????????????????????????102[0 1]1[1 2 3]000100001200110[2 3][2 3]1110010011[0 1]00001001[0 1][0 1]0-[0 1]021200010001100

Giganotosaurus 0-02?110011001000221?00?10000102[0 1][1 2][0 3]000100000[1 2]00110[2 3][2 3]1[0 1][0 1]001[0 1]00000000101[1 2]220-[1 2]0[1 2]020001000[1 2]100

Mapusaurus 0-12[2 3]10001101?1??221?0000000102[0 1][0 1][0 1 3]000100000[1 2]00110[2 3][2 3]1[0 1][0 1]001100000000[0 1]01[1 2]220-0-[1 2][0 1]200010[0 1]0[1 2]100

Bicentnaria 0-?[1 2]??00?0?0?0?0?0?0?000000?0?100?010000010000001000001000000002000000-0-0--00200000??

Aorun 0-0?[0 2]00[0 1]?0-1-----00000-0[0 1]?000?11-[0 1]1---0??-01-0-0-[0 2]0--0--?--10-0?0-0-0---0020??????

Zuolong 0?1?[2 3]2140110301??0010020000000??[0 1]?[1 2]0?0?00000000[0 1]??1[0 1]10000?10?01-?0??1?000-1?0---001000[1 2]?10

Proceratosaurus 100?[2 3]103[0 3]1102011[1 2]0010020000010-1[0 1][0 1]00[1 2]0[1 3]00000[0 1]100[0 1]10[0 1]1000000000-0002000[0 1][0 1]0-0-0---0010??????

Guanlong 0-1[1 2 3]3[1 2]13[0 3]11021121[1 2]11[0 1][0 1]00000000-1[0 1][0 1]00001[0 1]0000[0 1][0 1]00011110[0 1]1[0 2]010000-0?02010[0 1]?0-100---0010??????

Dilong 0-0[2 3][0 1 2 3][1 2][0 1]4[0 3][0 1]11[1 3]012000100[0 2]0000100-1[0 1 2][0 1 2][0 1]0[0 2]0?00000000011110[0 1][0 1][0 2]0[0 1 2]0000-0002010[0 1]0[0 1]2100---00[1 2]011[1 2]10[0 1]

Eotyrannus 0-1311[0 1]43110311??[1 2][1 2]10000100000-111[0 1]0001000000001001[1 2]10000000000-0002000110-0-0---0010??1???

Raptorex 0-03[0 1]104211031121??10020000100-?[0 1][0 1]00[0 1]0100000[0 1]10[0 1][0 1]1??100[0 1][0 2]1[0 1]00000000000100-100---00100?1000

Gorgosaurus 0-1[2 3][0 1 2 3]1142110[2 3]1[0 1][1 2][0 1]1[1 2]1?000000[0 1]00-1[0 1 2][1 2][0 1]000[0 1]00000[0 1]10[0 1]01[1 2][1 2]100[0 1]01[0 1]00000[0 2]0[0 2]00111[0 1]0-1[0 1]0---0010001000

Alioramus ?????????????????????????????????0-?[0 1][0 1]00[1 2]0[1 3]00000[0 1]10[0 1]01??100001[0 1]000[0 1]0000000100-210---0010001000

Daspletosaurus 0-13[0 1]11421[0 1][0 1][2 3][0 1][0 1]2[0 1]221[0 1]0[0 2]0100100-2[0 1 2][0 1 2][0 1]000[0 1]0000011[0 1]0[0 1][2 3]2111[0 1]01[0 1]00000[0 2]0[0 2]0011[1 2]10-[1 2]110000010[0 1][0 1][0 1][0 1]1[0 1]

Tyrannosaurus 0-233[0 1]04[0 2]11031[0 1][1 2][0 1][2 3][2 3]10000000[0 1]00-2[1 2][0 1 2][0 1]000000000[0 1]11001[2 3][2 3]100001[0 1]0100020200122?0-2[0 1]112[0 1]00[0 1]0001[0 1]0[0 1]

Compsognathus 0-0?3[0 1 2]0?00-1-----00000-0[0 1][0 1]0000?1-0[0 1]---02??-01-0-[0 1]-20--0-00-10-000-0-0---000-10?000
 Juravenator 0-0?[0 1 2]00?0-0[1]--?0-0-0-1000000-0?[1 2]00?011-01---02??-01-0-0-[0 2]0--?-[0 1]0-[0 1]0-000-0-0---000-10?00
 Scipionyx 0-??2000?0-1-----10000-??[0 1 2][0 1]02011-00---0[0 2]??-?-0-0-[0 2]0--0-?0-10-000-0-0--000-?????
 Ornitholestes 100[1 2 3]21[0 1][3 4][0 3][0 1]0111010-----00000-0[1 2][0 1]0[0 1]001[0 1]10[0 1]?100201-01-0-0-00--0-?0-1?0-0-[0 1]00---00100?[0 1]??1
 Nqwebasaurus ?????????????????????????????0-22210001-1-----0-0-0---000-?????
 Pelecanimimus 110??1[0 1]3?0-1-----0000[1 2]10?0[0 1][0 1]00?1-1-----0-0-0---000-0?0?0?
 Shenzhousaurus 0-02?22000-1-----00000-021210001-1-----0-0-0---000-?????
 Haplocheirus 000?210000-1--0-0-----00000-0[1 2][1 2]0000?[0 1]00000000?0[0 1]1000000000[0 1]-??0?[0 1]10000-0-0---030-?????
 Shuvuuia 1102?22000-1-----00?011021210001-1-----0-0-0---000-0?0???
 Mononykus ?????????????????????????????1?021210001-1-----0-0-0---030-0?0?0?
 Eshanosaurus ?????????????????????????????21021[1 2]000000000000200112[0 1][0 1 2]00[0 2][0 2]0000-[1 2]-20010000-0-0---0[0 1]0-1?0?0?
 Falcarius 1002[2 3]220[0 5]001-----0000210[1 2][0 1][2 4]00[0 2 3]0000000102000010000[0 1][0 2]0000-1-1[0 2]00[0 2][0 2]00-100---0[0 1]0-[0 1][0 1]010[0 1]
 Jianchangosaurus211221004110201201?2220000?0021021[2 4]00[0 3]000000000200222220000011-2-20010000-0-0---000-110?01
 Segnosaurus ?????????????????????????????2112[1 2][1 2][0 1][0 2][0 4]0000000[0 1]22[0 2]0222[0 1 2][0 1 2]00[0 1]2[0 1]0[0 1]0[0 1][0 1]-0-00[0 1]10000-100---[0 3][0 1]1-0?????
 Erlikosaurus 1002222000-0-0-0-02-1-?0000021021200000000000200?2[0 2][0 2]00020011-2-20010000-0-0---000-110?01
 Incisivosaurus 001?22[1 2]001010?010-----00001?0?021000[0 1]?[0 1][0 1]??00200-?01?0?0?10?0?0?0-?0-0---00[0 3]0?????
 Caudipteryx 0-0?0[0 2][0 1]?-0-1-----0000-----0-10[1 2]00[0 1]
 Halszkaraptor 1?0?003-0-1-----00?00-0?000011-1-----0-?????00?0[0 1]?0?0
 Buitreraptor ?????????????????????????????0-0[0 1][0 1]003[0 1]31-1-----0-0-0---[1 3][1 2]0-1?1?00
 Microraptor 0-0?[1 2][0 1]0?[0 3]0-1--0-0-----00[0 1 2]0100?1[0 1]03131-0[0 1]---0[0 2]??-0[1 2]-0-0-[0 2]0--0--1--[0 1]0-00[0 2]00-0---0[0 2][0 1]00[0 1]??00
 Sinornithosaurus 0-0?[2 3][0 1]0?[2 3]1[0 1][0 1][0 1][0 1][0 1]10001[0 1][0 1]?1002[0 1 2]00-[0 1]?1003[0 1]30[0 1]0000000?00100[0 1][0 1]0[0 2]000000002[0 1]0000210-0---0010[0 1]01[0 1]00
 Graciliraptor ?????????????????????????????000?100[2 3]?[2 3]0000000000?00100[0 1][0 1]0[0 2]0?00-??0200000-0-0---0010??[1 2]??
 Dromaeosaurus 0-1[1 2 3][1 2][0 1]03[1 3]110210201111[0 1]00100000-1[0 1]100[2 3][0 1]300000[0 1]11001[1 2][1 2]100000[0 1]00010000[0 1]000100-100---0010?????
 Atrociraptor 0-[0 1]1[2 3]113[1 3]110[1 2]1010[0 1 2][0 1]1[1 2][1 2]20[0 1]00000-1[0 1][0 1][0 1]020?00000[0 1]00000[0 1][1 2]102[0 1]00[0 1]0001000020001[0 1]0-100---001000?00[0 1]
 Bambiraptor ?????????????????????????????0-0[0 1]1003[0 1]3[0 1]0000000000010[0 1]0001000[0 1]-?002010000-0-0---0[0 2]10?????
 Tsaagan 0-1?3[0 1][0 1]000-0--0-0-01-0-0000?00-1?1[0 1]02031-00---0000-11-0-0-10--0-00-00-000-0-0---000-?????
 Velociraptor 0-00310300-0--0-0-01-0-?030?00-00[0 1][0 1]021?[0 1]000000000001100000[0 1]0000-0022000000-0-0---0[0 1 2]0-?????
 Deinonychus 0-01[2 3]1[0 1][1 3]3110210?0011[0 1]120002000-1[0 1][0 1]0020200000[0 1]00000[0 1][1 2]1011001000[0 1][0 2]0[0 2][0 2]20101[0 1]0-1[0 1]0---0010001100
 Saurornitholestes 0-002[0 1][0 1]331[0 1]021[0 1]200[1 2]1[0 1][1 2]20100000-1[0 1]1002[1 2][2 3]0[0 1]000[0 1]10[0 1]00[0 1][0 1]1[0 1]1[0 1]1[0 1]2]0001000000002010110-110---0010001000
 'MPC_D100_1128' 1102222000-1-----0000[1 2]1021[0 1 2][0 1]0001-1-----0-0-0---000-1?0?0?
 Almas 110?222000-1-----0000[1 2]10?0[1][1 2]00001-1-----0-0-0---000-1?????

Sinuosonasmus [1 2]10?3[1 2][0 2]??0-1-----0000[1 2]00?0[0 1 2]00??1-[0 1][0 1]---02?0-02-0-0-[0 2]0--0--
 1--0[0 1]-000-0-0---000-??????
 Byronosaurus 100?211010-1----1-----0000[1 2]00[1 2][1 2][0 1]0[0 1 2 3][0 1][2 4]1-1-----
 --0-0-0---[1 3][1 2]0-??????
 Zanabazar 110?3112?1102?010222??0--0000[1 2]10[1 2][0 1][0 1]001[1 3][0 1]1000?00000[1 2][1
 2]2?2?0?000?1??1221[0 1]0000-0-0---200-??????
 Troodon210221050[0 1][0 1]0010??332220000000[1 2]111[0 1][0 1]0[0 2][1 3 4]1[0 1][0 1]000100000[2 3][2 3][1
 2]22[1 2]00[0 1]001100000010000-100---000-1[0 1]1101
 Epidexipteryx 0-0?0[0 1]0?00-1-----00000-0?[0 1]10?0?1-1-----0-0-0---000-00??0[0
 1]
 Archaeopteryx 100?310?00-1-----0000100?[0 1][0 1]000?1-1-----0-0-0---000-10?00?
 Morphol [0 1]?1[1 2]2[0 1][1 2][2 3][2 3]1100[1 2]0102210[1 2][0 1]0[1
 2]0000???0-?????
 MorphoII 1?103212[2 3]1100[1 2]010[1 2]110[0 1][0 1]0[1
 2]0000???0-?????
 MorphoIII ??????????????????????????????????0[1]0[1]0[1]000100000[1 2]001[0 1]0[1 2]110[1 2]000[0
 1]000[0 1]0?0[0 2]00001?0-0-0-----0-?????
 ;

cnames

{0 Mesial_teeth, constriction_between_root_and_crown_in_most_crowns: absent
 constriction_weak, base_of_crown_occupying_more_than_85%_of_largest_crown_width
 constriction_important, base_of_crown_occupying_85%_or_less_of_largest_crown_width;
 {1 Mesial_teeth, constriction_between_root_and_crown_along_the_tooth_row: present_in_some_teeth
 present_in_all_teeth;
 {2 Mesial_teeth, height_of_the_largest_crown_(CH_in_centimetres)_in_subadult/adults: CH_?_1_1_<_CH_?_6
 CH_>_6;
 {3 Mesial_teeth, labiolingual_compression_of_the_widest_crown_(CBR_=_CBW/CBL):
 CBR_<_0.5, lenticular_and_strongly_labiolingually_compressed_0.5<CBR_?_0.75, oval_to_lenticular
 weak, 0.75_<_CBR_<_1.2, tooth_subcircular_CBR_?_1.2, teeth_labiolingually_elongated;
 {4 Mesial_teeth, baso-apical_elongation_of_the_most_elongated_crown_(CHR_=_CH/CBL):
 strongly_elongated, CHR_>_3 important, 2.5_<_CHR_?_3 normal, 2_<_CHR_?_2.5 weak, CHR_?_2;
 {5 Mesial_teeth, crown_recurvature_(lingually_or_distally) present, strongly_recurved present, slightly_recurved
 absent, tooth_crown_straight_;
 {6 Mesial_teeth, distal_margin_of_the_crown_in_lateral_view mainly_concave straight
 mainly_convex, apex_centraly_positioned_or_almost_centraly_positioned;
 {7 Mesial_teeth, outline_of_basal_cross-section_of_the_crown_in_the_mesialmost_tooth
 subcircular, ovoid_or_elliptical lanceolate, with_acute_and_well-developed_distal_carina
 Salinon_shape, with_labial_margin_convex_and_lingual_margin_biconcave_D-shaped_or_J-
 shaped, with_lingual_margins_strongly_convex_and_labial_margin_convex_or_sigmoid_U-
 shaped, with_mesial_and_distal_margin_subparalell lenticular, with_acute_and_well-
 developed_distal_and_mesial_carinae;
 {8 Mesial_teeth, concave_surface_adjacent_to_the_carina absent
 on_the_labial_surface_and_adjacent_to_the_distal_carina_on_the_lingual_surface_and_adjacent_to_both_carinae
 on_the_lingual_surface_and_adjacent_to_the_mesial_carina_only
 on_the_lingual_surface_and_adjacent_to_the_distal_carina_only
 one_main_concave_surface_centraly_positioned_on_the_lingual_side_of_the_crown;
 {9 Mesial_teeth, mesial_carina absent present;
 {10 Mesial_teeth, mesial_carina non-denticulated denticulated;
 {11 Mesial_teeth, distal_carina denticulated non-denticulated;
 {12 Mesial_teeth, mesial_carina straight_and_centraly_positioned_on_the_crown
 slightly_twisted, curves_onto_the_mesiolingual_surface strongly_twisted, curves_onto_the_lingual_surface
 almost_straight_and_strongly_lingually_deflected;
 {13 Mesial_teeth, mesial_carina, and_if_denticulated, mesial_serration_terminates_well-above_the_cervix
 extends_to_the_cervix_or_just_above_it_terminates_well_beneath_the_cervix;
 {14 Mesial_teeth, distal_carina centrally_positioned_or_slightly_displaced strongly_labially_deflected;

{15 Mesial_teeth_position_of_mesial_carina_on_the_crown_in_articulation_in_mesialmost_teeth facing_mostly_labially facing_mostly_mesially facing_mostly_lingually;

{16 Mesial_teeth_position_of_distal_carina_on_the_crown_in_articulation_in_mesialmost_teeth facing_mostly_distally_or_labiodistally facing_mostly_lingually;

{17 Mesial_teeth_average_number_of_denticles_per_five_millimetres_on_mesial_carina_at_two-thirds_height_of_the_crown_(MCA)_in_subadults/adults ?_20 14-19 9-13 ?_8;

{18 Mesial_teeth_average_number_of_mid-crown_denticles_per_five_millimetres_on_distal_carina_(DC)_in_subadults/adults ?_20 14-19 9-13 ?_8;

{19 Mesial_teeth_denticle_size_(except_in_embryos_and_hatchlings) minute_denticles_more_than_250_denticles_on_the_distal_carina normal_in_height_between_15_to_250_denticles_on_the_distal_carina very_large_denticles_less_than_15_denticles_on_the_distal_carina;

{20 Mesial_teeth_denticles_on_mesial_carina_rounded_and_symmetrically_convex rounded_and_asymmetrically_convex_strongly_hooked/pointed_denticles_with_a_tip_pointing_apically;

{21 Mesial_teeth_denticles_on_distal_carina_rounded_and_symmetrically_convex rounded_and_asymmetrically_convex_strongly_hooked/pointed_denticles_with_a_tip_pointing_apically;

{22 Mesial_teeth_size_of_mesial_denticles_relative_to_distal_denticles_(DSDI) mesial_and_distal_denticles_of_same_size, $0.8 < DSDI < 1.2$ mesial_denticles_larger_than_distal_ones, $DSDI < 0.8$ distal_denticles_larger_than_mesial_ones, $DSDI > 1.2$;

{23 Mesial_teeth_denticles_contiguous_over_tip_or_very_close_to_the_apex present absent_;

{24 Mesial_teeth_interdenticular_sulci absent present_short present_long_and_well-developed;

{25 Mesial_teeth_flutes_(i.e.,_subparallel_longitudinal_grooves_separated_by_acute_ridges)_on_the_crown absent present_on_the_lingual_surface_only present_on_both_labial_and_lingual_surfaces present_on_the_labial_surface_only;

{26 Mesial_teeth_longitudinal_groove_on_the_labial_and/or_lingual_side_of_the_crown absent present_a_single_groove_centrally_positioned present_a_single_groove_mesially_positioned;

{27 Mesial_teeth_longitudinal_ridge_different_of_flutes_on_the_lingual_side_of_the_crown absent present_a_single_ridge_centrally_positioned present_more_than_one_ridge;

{28 Mesial_teeth_basal_striations_different_of_flutes_on_both_lingual_and_labial_sides_of_the_crown absent present;

{29 Lateral_teeth_constriction_between_root_and_crown absent constriction_weak_base_of_crown_base_occupying_more_than_85%_of_largest_crown_width_mesiodistally constriction_important_base_of_crown_base_occupying_85%_or_less_of_largest_crown_width_mesiodistally;

{30 Lateral_teeth_constriction_between_root_and_crown_along_the_tooth_row present_in_some_teeth present_in_all_teeth;

{31 Lateral_teeth_height_of_the_largest_crown_(CH_in_centimetres)_in_subadults/adults $CH ? 1 1 < CH ? 6$ $CH > 6$;

{32 Lateral_teeth_labiolingual_compression_of_the_crown_(CBR = CBW/CBL) important, $CBR ? 0.5$,_tooth_strongly_flattened normal, $0.5 < CBR ? 0.75$ weak, $CBR > 0.75$,_tooth_incrassate_or_subcircular;

{33 Lateral_teeth_baso-apical_elongation_of_the_crown_(CHR = CH/CBL) weak, $CHR ? 1.5$ normal, $1.5 < CHR ? 2.5$ important, $CHR > 2.5$;

{34 Lateral_teeth_distal_margin_of_crown_in_lateral_view strongly_concave slightly_concave_roughly_straight_or_straight_apex_positioned_at_the_same_level_as_distal_profile convex_apex_positioned_mesial_to_mesial_profile sigmoid_basal_half_concave_and_apical_half_convex sigmoid_basal_half_convex_and_apical_half_concave;

{35 Lateral_teeth_mesial_margin_of_crown_in_lateral_view strongly_convex slightly_convex_almost_straight;

{36 Lateral_teeth_mesiodistal_curvature_of_the_labial_surface_of_the_crown_at_one_third_of_the_crown convex surface_centrally_positioned_on_the_crown_roughly_flattened surface_centrally_positioned_on_the_crown_concave_labial_depression_restricted_to_the_crown_base surface_centrally_positioned_on_the_crown_concave_labial_depression_extends_along_the_basal_half_of_the_crown_or_more_apically;

{37 Lateral_teeth_concave_surface_adjacent_to_carinae_all_along_the_crown absent present_on_labial_surface_and_adjacent_to_distal_carina present_on_lingual_surface_and_adjacent_to_distal_carina

present on labial surface and adjacent to both mesial and distal carinae
 present on lingual surface and adjacent to both mesial and distal carinae;
 {38 Lateral_teeth_outline_of_basal_cross-section_of_the_crown subcircular lenticular_or_lanceolate
 elliptical_or_bean-shaped_(i.e.,_longitudinal_depression_centraly_positioned_on_one_side_only) 8-
 shaped_(i.e.,_longitudinal_depression_centraly_positioned_on_both_lingual_and_labial_margins) Subrectangular;
 {39 Lateral_teeth_mesial_carina present absent;
 {40 Lateral_teeth_mesial_carina denticulated non-denticulated;
 {41 Lateral_teeth_distal_carina present absent;
 {42 Lateral_teeth_distal_carina denticulated non-denticulated;
 {43 Lateral_teeth_extension_of_mesial_carina_relative_to_distal_carina
 mesial_carina_extends_at_the_same_level_or_terminates_more_apically_than_the_distal_carina
 mesial_carina_extends_more_basally_than_the_distal_carina;
 {44 Lateral_teeth_mesial_carina_and_if_denticulated_basalmost_serration_of_the_mesial_carina
 terminates_around_mid-height_of_crown_or_more_apically
 extends_to_base_of_crown_or_slightly_above_the_cervix terminates_well_beneath_the_cervix;
 {45 Lateral_teeth_twisted_mesial_carina_in_some_crowns
 absent_mesial_carina_centraly_positioned_on_mesial_margin_or_weakly_curved_lingually_towards_the_base_in_
 all_teeth present_mesial_carina_strongly_twisting_onto_the_mesiolingual_surface_in_some_teeth;
 {46 Lateral_teeth_split_carina_in_some_teeth: absent present_in_the_mesial_carina present_in_the_distal_carina;
 {47 Lateral_teeth_distal_carina_and_if_denticulated_basalmost_serration_of_the_distal_carina
 extends_to_the_cervix_or_just_above_it terminates_well_beneath_the_cervix terminates_well_above_the_cervix;
 {48 Lateral_teeth_profile_of_the_distal_carina_on_the_crown_in_distal_view straight_or_very_slightly_bowed
 strongly_bowed_or_sigmoid;
 {49 Lateral_teeth_position_of_distal_carina_on_the_crown_in_distal_view
 centraly_positioned_or_slightly_displaced_crown_subsymmetrical
 strongly_labially_deflected_crown_asymmetrical;
 {50 Lateral_teeth_average_number_of_denticles_per_five_millimeters_on_mesial_carina_at_two-
 thirds_height_of_the_crown_(MCA)_in_subadults/adults: ?_30 16-29 9-15 ?_8;
 {51 Lateral_teeth_average_number_of_mid-
 crown_denticles_per_five_millimetres_on_distal_carina_(DC)_in_subadults/adults ?_30 16-29 9-15 ?_8;
 {52 Lateral_teeth_denticle_number_on_both_mesial_and_distal_carinae_(except_in_embryos_and_hatchlings)
 more_than_250_denticles_(minute_denticles_or_very_large_number_of_denticles_of_normal_size)
 between_15_to_250_denticles_(denticles_of_average_size)_
 less_than_15_denticles_(very_large_denticles_or_very_small_number_of_small_denticles);
 {53 Lateral_teeth_shape_of_denticles_on_mesial_carina_in_lateral_view symmetrically_convex_
 asymmetrically_convex hooked/pointed;
 {54 Lateral_teeth_shape_of_denticles_on_distal_carina_in_lateral_view symmetrically_convex_
 asymmetrically_convex hooked/pointed;
 {55 Lateral_teeth_shape_of_mesial_margin_of_rounded_denticles_on_mesial_carina_in_lateral_view parabolic
 subrectangular_with_flattened_surface;
 {56 Lateral_teeth_shape_of_distal_margin_of_rounded_denticles_on_distal_carina_in_lateral_view parabolic
 subrectangular_with_flattened_surface semi-circular;
 {57 Lateral_teeth_shape_of_denticles_at_two-thirds_height_of_the_crown_(MC-
 MA)_on_mesial_carina_in_lateral_view longer_apicobasally_than_mesiodistally,_vertical_subrectangular_
 as_long_mediodistally_as_apicobasally,_subquadrangular
 longer_mediodistally_than_apicobasally,_horizontal_subrectangular;
 {58 Lateral_teeth_shape_of_mid-crown_denticles_(DC)_on_distal_carina_in_lateral_view
 as_long_mediodistally_as_apicobasally,_subquadrangular
 longer_mediodistally_than_apicobasally,_horizontal_subrectangular
 longer_apicobasally_than_mesiodistally,_vertical_subrectangular_
 {59 Lateral_teeth_denticle_size_along_the_carinae regular_gradual_change_in_denticle_size
 irregular_sporadic_change_in_denticle_size;
 {60
 Lateral_teeth_biconvex_apical_denticles_(i.e.,_biconvex_external_margin_of_denticle)_on_mesial_carina_in_later
 al_view absent present;

{61 Lateral_teeth, orientation_of_mesiodistal_axis_of_apical_denticles_on_mesial_carina_in_lateral_view
perpendicular_to_mesial_margin inclined_apically_from_mesial_margin;

{62 Lateral_teeth, orientation_of_mesiodistal_axis_of_mid-crown_denticles_on_distal_carina_in_lateral_view
perpendicular_to_distal_margin inclined_apically_from_distal_margin;

{63 Lateral_teeth, average_number_of_denticles_on_mesial_carina
higher_number_of_denticles_basally_than_at_the_mid-crown
lower_number_of_denticles_basally_than_at_the_mid-crown
subequal_number_of_denticles_basally_than_at_the_mid-crown;

{64 Lateral_teeth, average_number_of_denticles_on_mesial_carina
higher_number_of_denticles_apically_than_at_the_mid-crown
lower_number_of_denticles_apically_than_at_the_mid-crown
subequal_number_of_denticles_apically_than_at_the_mid-crown;

{65 Lateral_teeth, average_number_of_denticles_on_distal_carina_(except_in_embryos_and_hatchlings)
higher_number_of_denticles_basally_than_at_the_mid-crown
subequal_or_lower_number_of_denticles_basally_than_at_the_mid-crown;

{66 Lateral_teeth, average_number_of_denticles_on_distal_carina
higher_number_of_denticles_apically_than_at_the_mid-crown
lower_number_of_denticles_apically_than_at_the_mid-crown
subequal_number_of_denticles_apically_than_at_the_mid-crown;

{67 Lateral_teeth, size_of_mesial_denticles_relative_to_distal_denticles_(DSDI)
mesial_and_distal_denticles_of_same_size, $0.8 < DSDI < 1.2$
mesial_denticles_larger_than_distal_ones, $DSDI < 0.8$ distal_denticles_larger_than_mesial_ones, $DSDI > 1.2$;

{68 Lateral_teeth, distal_denticles_on_the_apex contiguous_over_tip,_or_very_close_to_the_apex
distal_denticles_disappear_well_beneath_apex;

{69 Lateral_teeth, interdenticular_space_between_mid-crown_denticles_on_the_distal_carina
narrow,_less_than_one_third_of_the_denticle_width broad,_more_than_one_third_of_the_denticle_width;

{70 Lateral_teeth, interdenticular_sulci_between_apical_denticles_on_the_mesial_carina absent
present,_short_and_poorly_developed,_shorter_than_proximodistal_denticle_height present,_long_and_well-
developed,_equal_or_longer_than_proximodistal_denticle_;

{71 Lateral_teeth, interdenticular_sulci_between_mid-crown_denticles_on_the_distal_carina absent
present,_short_and_poorly_developed,_shorter_than_proximodistal_denticle_height present,_long_and_well-
developed,_equal_or_longer_than_proximodistal_denticle_;

{72 Lateral_teeth, interdenticular_sulci_between_basalmost_denticles_on_the_distal_carina absent
present,_short_and_poorly_developed,_shorter_than_proximodistal_denticle_height present,_long_and_well-
developed,_equal_or_longer_than_proximodistal_denticle_;

{73 Lateral_teeth, flutes_(i.e.,_subparallel_longitudinal_grooves_separated_by_acute_ridges)_on_the_crown absent
present_on_the_lingual_surface present_on_labial_surface_or_both_labial_and_lingual_surfaces;

{74 Lateral_teeth, average_number_of_flutes_on_the_crown 1-7 7-8 >8;

{75 Lateral_teeth, large_transverse_undulations_on_the_crown_in_some_teeth absent
present,_tenuous_and_barely_visible_with_light present,_pronounced_and_well_visible_with_light;

{76 Lateral_teeth, large_transverse_undulations_on_the_crown_in_some_teeth_when_present just_a_few
numerous_and_closely_packed;

{77 Lateral_teeth, marginal_undulations_(i.e.,_short_undulations_adjacent_to_carinae)_in_some_teeth absent
present_and_short,_the_mesiodistal_elongation_is_less_than_four_times_the_space_separating_each_undulation
present_and_elongated,_the_mesiodistal_elongation_is_longer_than_four_times_the_space_separating_each_undula-
tion;

{78 Lateral_teeth, marginal_undulations_in_some_teeth present_and_shallow,_only_visible_with_light
present_and_pronounced,_well_visible_in_lateral_view;

{79 Lateral_teeth, marginal_undulations_in_some_teeth present_only_on_the_mesial_side_of_the_crown
present_only_on_the_distal_side_of_the_crown present_on_both_mesial_and_distal_sides;

{80 Lateral_teeth, marginal_undulations_in_some_teeth present_and_mesio-distally_oriented
present_and_diagonally_oriented;

{81 Lateral_teeth, longitudinal_groove_on_the_labial_and/or_lingual_surface_of_the_crown absent
present,_a_single_groove_centrally_positioned present,_a_single_groove_adjacent_to_mesial_carina
present,_two_grooves_or_more;

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{82
Lateral_teeth_elongated_longitudinal_and_rounded_ridge_(differing_from_flutes)_on_the_lingual_surface_of_the_
crown absent present, _a_single_ridge_centrally_positioned present, _two_or_three_ridges
present, _several_fainted_ridges;
{83 Enamel_surface_texture smooth_or_irregular_(non-oriented)_texture_
braided_(oriented)_texture_not_clearly_visible_with_light
braided_(oriented)_texture_clearly_visible_with_or_without_light deeply_veined/anastomosed_(oriented)_texture;
{84 Coarse_enamel_surface_texture remains_baso-
apically/diagonally_oriented_or_slightly_curved_basally_close_to_the_carinae
strongly_curved_basally_close_to_the_carinae;
{85 Root_shape_in_lateral_view with_subparallel_mesial_and_distal_margins
with_convex_margins, _root_significantly_larger_than_base_crown;
{86 Root_distal_shape_in_lateral_view broad strongly_tapered_apically;
{87 Root_outline_of_mid-root_in_cross_section oval_to_subcircular 8-
shape_(i.e.,_longitudinal_depression_centrally_positioned_on_both_lingual_and_labial_margins) bean-
shaped_(i.e.,_longitudinal_depression_centrally_positioned_on_one_side_only);
{88 Root_form_of_the_resorption_pit_in_lingual_view deep_and_well-delimited_depression
shallow_concavity_or_absent;
{89 Root_transversal_undulations_below_the_cervix_in_some_crowns: absent present;
{90 Root_apicobasal_height_in_lateral_view less_than_twice_the_apicobasal_height_of_the_crown
twice_or_more_the_apicobasal_height_of_the_crown;
;

ccode + 0 2 12 19 29 31 52 *;

proc /;
comments 0
;

```

3.4. Result of the cladistic analyses.

Datamatrix	Morpho I	Morpho II	Morpho III	Nb of MPTs	Tree length	CI	RI
Dentition-based datamatrix - fully constrained tree	<u>Abelisauridae</u>	<u>Abelisauridae</u>	<u>Abelisauridae</u>	2	1312	0.1981	0.458
Dentition-based datamatrix - unconstrained tree	Huge polytomy in strict consensus tree, with Morpho I, II, III and Ceratosauridae, Abelisauridae, Megalosauridae and Allosauroida in the same polytomy; results of the 50 Majority Rule recovers Morpho I and II in Abelisauridae, and Morpho III in a polytomy with Abelisauridae and a clade gathering Megalosauridae, Allosauroida, Ceratosauridae			100	1068	0.2434	0.5837
Crown-based datamatrix - unconstrained tree	<u>Abelisauridae</u>	<u>Abelisauridae</u>	<u>Abelisauridae</u>	100	646	0.2461	0.6268

4. Dataset used in the Discriminant Analysis (DFA)

4.1. Datasets

The Excel and .dat (Past3) files can be obtained by request to the corresponding author.

4.2. Results of the DFA and reclassification rate (RR)

Dataset	Discriminant Function Analysis - Taxon level				
	IIPG-02	IIPG-03	IIPG-07	IIPG-08	IIPG-09
Whole dataset with large teeth	Abelisauridae	<i>Allosaurus</i>	<i>Erectopus</i>	<i>Aucasaurus</i>	<i>Raptorex</i>
Whole dataset with large teeth (no denticles = ?)	Abelisauridae	<i>Allosaurus</i>	<i>Erectopus</i>	<i>Aucasaurus</i>	<i>Raptorex</i>
My dataset with large teeth	<i>Majungasaurus</i>	<i>Carnotaurus</i>	Abelisauridae	<i>Berberosaurus</i>	<i>Raptorex</i>
My dataset with large teeth (no denticles = ?)	<i>Majungasaurus</i>	<i>Carnotaurus</i>	Abelisauridae	<i>Berberosaurus</i>	<i>Raptorex</i>

Dataset	Discriminant Function Analysis - Taxon level			
	IIPG-01	IIPG-04	IIPG-05	IIPG-06
Whole dataset with large teeth	<i>Aucasaurus</i>	<i>Gorgosaurus</i>	<i>Aucasaurus</i>	Abelisauridae
Whole dataset with large teeth (no denticles = ?)	<i>Aucasaurus</i>	<i>Gorgosaurus</i>	<i>Aucasaurus</i>	<i>Dubreuillosaurus</i>
My dataset with large teeth	<i>Berberosaurus</i>	<i>Gorgosaurus</i>	Abelisauridae	Abelisauridae
My dataset with large teeth (no denticles = ?)	<i>Aucasaurus</i>	<i>Gorgosaurus</i>	Abelisauridae	Abelisauridae

Dataset	Discriminant Function Analysis - Clade level				
	IIPG-02	IIPG-03	IIPG-07	IIPG-08	IIPG-09
Whole dataset with large teeth	Allosauridae	Allosauridae	Dromaeosauridae	Neovenatoridae	Non-tyrannosaurid Tyrannosauroidae
Whole dataset with large teeth (no denticles = ?)	Abelisauridae	Allosauridae	Dromaeosauridae	Neovenatoridae	Non-tyrannosaurid Tyrannosauroidae
My dataset with large teeth	Abelisauridae	Allosauridae	Metriacanthosauridae	Dromaeosauridae	Non-tyrannosaurid Tyrannosauroidae
My dataset with large teeth (no denticles = ?)	Abelisauridae	Allosauridae	Metriacanthosauridae	Dromaeosauridae	Non-tyrannosaurid Tyrannosauroidae

Dataset	Discriminant Function Analysis - Clade level			
	IIPG-01	IIPG-04	IIPG-05	IIPG-06
Whole dataset with large teeth	Metriacanthosauridae	Non-averostran Neotheropoda	Metriacanthosauridae	Dromaeosauridae
Whole dataset with large teeth (no denticles = ?)	Metriacanthosauridae	Allosauridae	Metriacanthosauridae	Dromaeosauridae
My dataset with large teeth	Megalosauridae	Allosauridae	Abelisauridae	Abelisauridae
My dataset with large teeth (no denticles = ?)	Megalosauridae	Tyrannosauridae	Abelisauridae	Abelisauridae

Dataset	Reclassification Rate (RR)		Clade level		Taxon level		Clade level (Eigenvalue)		Taxon level (Eigenvalue)	
	Clade level (%)	Taxon level (%)	PC1 (%)	PC2 (%)	PC1 (%)	PC2 (%)	Axis 1	Axis 2	Axis 1	Axis 2
	Whole dataset with large teeth	58.84	57.73	38.04	30.78	39.11	30.6	1.91	1.54	6.28

Whole dataset with large teeth (no denticles = ?)	61.6	57.73	39.12	30.84	35.97	22.35	2.15	1.69	6.08	3.78
My dataset with large teeth	58.4	61.81	47.39	27.61	49.06	16.68	2.14	1.25	12.97	4.41
My dataset with large teeth (no denticles = ?)	60.9	61.09	56.16	23.96	41.66	19.55	3.21	1.37	9.36	4.39

4.3. Results of the Cluster analysis

Dataset	Cluster Analysis - Hierarchical clustering				
	IIPG-02	IIPG-03	IIPG-07	IIPG-08	IIPG-09
Whole dataset with large teeth	<i>Majungasaurus</i>	<i>Allosaurus</i>	<i>Monolophosaurus</i>	<i>Monolophosaurus</i>	<i>Australovenator</i>
Whole dataset with large teeth (no denticles = ?)	<i>Majungasaurus</i>	<i>Allosaurus</i>	<i>Monolophosaurus</i>	<i>Monolophosaurus</i>	<i>Australovenator</i>
My dataset with large teeth	<i>Majungasaurus</i>	<i>Allosaurus</i>	<i>Monolophosaurus</i>	<i>Monolophosaurus</i>	<i>Raptorex</i>
My dataset with large teeth (no denticles = ?)	<i>Majungasaurus</i>	<i>Allosaurus</i>	<i>Monolophosaurus</i>	<i>Monolophosaurus</i>	<i>Raptorex</i>

Dataset	Cluster Analysis - Hierarchical clustering			
	IIPG-01	IIPG-04	IIPG-05	IIPG-06
Whole dataset with large teeth	<i>Marshosaurus</i>	<i>Abelisaurus</i>	<i>Aucasaurus</i>	<i>Majungasaurus/Rugops</i>
Whole dataset with large teeth (no denticles = ?)	<i>Marshosaurus</i>	<i>Abelisaurus</i>	<i>Aucasaurus</i>	<i>Monolophosaurus</i>
My dataset with large teeth	<i>Dubreuillosaurus</i>	<i>Abelisaurus</i>	<i>Aucasaurus</i>	<i>Monolophosaurus</i>
My dataset with large teeth (no denticles = ?)	<i>Dubreuillosaurus/Berberosaurus</i>	<i>Abelisaurus</i>	<i>Aucasaurus</i>	<i>Monolophosaurus</i>

Dataset	Cluster Analysis - Neighbour joining				
	IIPG-02	IIPG-03	IIPG-07	IIPG-08	IIPG-09
Whole dataset with large teeth	<i>Majungasaurus</i>	<i>Allosaurus</i>	<i>Dracovenator</i>	<i>Majungasaurus</i>	<i>Australovenator/Raptorex</i>
Whole dataset with large teeth (no denticles = ?)	<i>Majungasaurus</i>	<i>Allosaurus/Indosuchus/Abelisaurus</i>	<i>Dracovenator</i>	<i>Majungasaurus</i>	<i>Australovenator/Raptorex</i>
My dataset with large teeth	<i>Majungasaurus</i>	<i>Allosaurus</i>	<i>Dracovenator</i>	<i>Allosaurus</i>	<i>Raptorex</i>
My dataset with large teeth (no denticles = ?)	<i>Abelisaurus</i>	<i>Allosaurus</i>	<i>Dracovenator</i>	<i>Dubreuillosaurus</i>	<i>Raptorex</i>

Dataset	Cluster Analysis - Neighbour joining			
	IIPG-01	IIPG-04	IIPG-05	IIPG-06
Whole dataset with large teeth	<i>Ceratosaurus</i>	<i>Abelisaurus</i>	<i>Aucasaurus</i>	<i>Majungasaurus</i>
Whole dataset with large teeth (no denticles = ?)	<i>Ceratosaurus/Skorpiovenator</i>	<i>Abelisaurus</i>	<i>Aucasaurus</i>	<i>Majungasaurus</i>
My dataset with large teeth	<i>Dubreuillosaurus</i>	<i>Abelisaurus</i>	<i>Aucasaurus</i>	<i>Raptorex</i>
My dataset with large teeth (no denticles = ?)	<i>Dubreuillosaurus</i>	<i>Abelisaurus</i>	<i>Aucasaurus</i>	<i>Raptorex</i>

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