

## **The ultrastructure of ribbon-like deposits over the thecae in *Orthograptus gracilis* Roemer**

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The periderm of *Orthograptus gracilis* has been studied with an electron microscope (TEM and SEM). Four components have been recognized within the thecal wall: 1. endocortex, 2. fusellar layer, 3. cortex and so-called 4. taeniocortex. Taeniocortex covering the outer surface of the thecal wall consists of ribbon or sometimes roller-like elements and is produced of a peculiar material. The data obtained do not confirm Andres' belief that ribbons are made of cortical material and that entire cortex was produced by deposition of ribbon-like units.

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