

## Semi-quantitative facies model for the Kapp Starostin Formation (Permian), Spitsbergen

Krzysztof Małkowski and Antoni Hoffman

*Acta Palaeontologica Polonica* 24 (2), 1979: 217-230

Biotic and abiotic rock constituents of the Kapp Starostin Formation (Permian), South-West Spitsbergen, have been studied by means of factor analysis of correspondences. Eight associations are distinguished among the variable (thickshelled brachiopod, bryozoan, brachiopod-crinoid, bryozoan-ostracode, spongeostracode, sponge, foraminifer-algal, and foraminifer associations) and interpreted as indicative of distinct facies zones including nearshore, offshore trough, bank, open sea, and lagoon. The facies pattern was controlled mainly by distance from the shoreline, coast type, water energy and depth.

**Key words:** Biofacies, factor analysis, Permian, Spitsbergen.

This is an open-access article distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution License (for details please see [creativecommons.org](https://creativecommons.org)), which permits unrestricted use, distribution, and reproduction in any medium, provided the original author and source are credited.

 [Full text \(1,064.5 kB\)](#)